DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 119 846 PS 008 413

TITLE	Day Care Licensing Policies and Practices: A State Survey, July 1975.
INSTITUTION	Education Commission of the States, Denver, Colo.
SPONS AGENCY	Children's Bureau (DHEW), Washington, D.C.
REPORT NO	P-72
PUB DATE	Aug 75
GRANT	OCD-CB-167
NOTE	62p.
AVAILABLE FROM	Education Commission of the States, 300 Lincoln Tower, 1860 Lincoln Street, Denver, Colorado 80203 (ECS Report No. 72, Paper, $2.50); A few pages may not reproduce well in hard copy due to small print
EDRS PRICE	MF-$0.83 HC-$3.50 Plus Postage
DESCRIPTORS	Administrative Organization; *Certification; *Day Care Services; Facilities; Family Day Care; Financial Support; Inspection; Interagency Coordination; *National Surveys; Questionnaires; Social Services; *State Legislation; *State Standards

ABSTRACT

This report presents data from a state-by-state survey of recent legislative action taken in revising day care licensing statutes and similar action taken in revising administrative procedures. A questionnaire was developed for surveying each of the 50 states, plus New York City and the District of Columbia, to obtain four types of information: (1) knowledge and use of the OCD "Guides for Day Care Licensing"; (2) recent legislation and changes in regulations for day care licensing; (3) state emphasis on day care licensing as evidenced by organizational structure, procedures and staffing; and (4) the need for and interest in receiving materials and technical assistance and participating in regional workshops. Questionnaires were distributed during 1974 and a follow-up in-depth telephone survey was conducted during July 1975 to update the data. Information is presented in six major tables: (1) nature and status of state day care licensing statutes (including 1970-75 statute changes); (2) nature and status of state day care licensing regulations and standards; (3) classification of facilities and licenses; (4) statewide organization of day care licensing; (5) licensing unit duties and staff; and (6) state licensing data. A brief introduction to the tables offers analysis and interpretation of the data. (ED)

****
* Documents acquired by ERIC include many informal unpublished *
* materials not available from other sources. ERIC makes every effort *
* to obtain the best copy available. Nevertheless, items of marginal *
* reproducibility are often encountered and this affects the quality *
* of the microfiche and hardcopy reproductions ERIC makes available *
* via the ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS). EDRS is not *
* responsible for the quality of the original document. Reproductions *
* supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made from the original. *
****

PS 008413

SCOPE OF INTEREST NOTICE

ED119846

Day Care Licensing Policies and Practices

A State Survey, July 1975

Education Commission of the States

Report No. 72

Early Childhood Report No. 13

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The ECS Early Childhood Project is grateful to
Dr. Jerry L. Dunn of the Rocky Mountain Applied
Research Institute for his extensive work on this document.

Special thanks to the states that responded to the original
survey and were most helpful during the preparation of this document.

Day Care Licensing Policies and Practices

A State Survey, July 1975

ECS Report No. 72
EC Report No. 13

Compiled by
The Early Childhood Project

Education Commission of the States
Denver, Colorado
Wendell H. Pierce, Executive Director

August 1975

Additional copies of this report may be obtained for $2.50 from the Education Commission of the States, 300 Lincoln Tower 1860 Lincoln Street, Denver, Colorado 80203, (303) 893-5200

The project presented or reported herein was performed pursuant to a grant from the U.S. Office of Child Development, Department of Health, Education and Welfare. However, the opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the U.S. Office of Child Development, and no official endorsement by the U.S. Office of Child Development should be inferred. This project is supported by the Children's Bureau. Grant Number OCD-CB-167.

CONTENTS

State Day Care Licensing Statutes, Regulations and Practices..... 3

Table 1 - Nature and Status of State Day Care Licensing Statutes..... 6

Statute Changes and Amendments 1970-75..... 12

Table 2 - Nature and Status of State Day Care Licensing Regulations-Standards..... 16

Table 3 - Classification of Facilities and Types of Licenses..... 28

Table 4 - Statewide Organization of Day Care Licensing..... 36

Table 5 - Licensing Unit Duties and Staff..... 44

Table 6 - State Licensing Data..... 52

State Day Care Licensing Directors, Supervisors..... 57

STATE DAY CARE LICENSING STATUTES, REGULATIONS AND PRACTICES

State and local licensing of day care facilities is confusing because differences within a state and between states are often great. Different states appear to place different values and emphasis on licensing. Public attitudes, legislative priorities, administrative structures and procedures, local differences and technical difficulties make day care licensing a difficult concept to legislate, administer and enforce.

In 1970 the Office of Child Development, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, and the Office of Economic Opportunity initiated a project to develop model day care licensing and regulatory material for use by appropriate state personnel in the development of day care licensing statutes and regulatory codes. The project was undertaken in response to the growing interest of state governments in revising the day care licensing codes and in anticipation of an official request for such a study by the House Ways and Means Committee. It was also apparent that problems with the various state and local regulatory systems were contributing to the difficulty of expanding day care resources to meet increased demand.

In 1971 the Office of Child Development (OCD) and the Office of Economic Opportunity sponsored a study of day care licensing, designed to describe licensing requirements, procedures and steps required of applicants in each of the fifty states; to identify those factors that facilitate or inhibit the day care licensing process; and to describe and analyze the range and variation of local government participation in the licensing process. Findings of the study indicated that several aspects of the day care licensing process would seriously hinder the expansion of national day care programs. The problem areas were: (1) inconsistent interpretations of regulations, (2) unrealistically stringent requirements in some areas and (3) the lack of centralization of licensing controls. The consensus of state officials at the time of the survey was that licensing regulations needed reviewing and changing. Change was expected within the following two years in 37 states.

Culmination of the two-year project resulted in publication of Guides for Day Care Licensing, a manual of source materials to assist and provide practical guidance to those state and local officials who are responsible for such activity. Each of the major areas of concern to those who administer day care licensing activities and day care programs was included: administration of day care licensing, the legal basis for such activities, program and staffing requirements, health and sanitation requirements, fire and safety requirements and zoning requirements.

The Early Childhood Project of the Education Commission of the States (ECS), also funded by the Office of Child Development, included as one of its goals a state-by-state analysis of recent legislative action taken in revising day care licensing statutes and similar action taken in revising administrative procedures. The intent was to update the 1971 study of day care licensing, which revealed several problem areas and that almost three-quarters of the states were planning major revisions in their licensing regulations. This report is the result of the ECS follow-up study. The study provides current information about what the states are doing to assist states in the process of revising their statutes and administrative procedures and to encourage other states to review their present status in light of changes being made.

METHODOLOGY

In the fall of 1973, a questionnaire was developed for surveying each of the 50 states to obtain the following types of information:

a. Knowledge and use of the OCD Guides for Day Care Licensing
b. Recent legislation and changes in regulations for day care licensing
c. State emphasis on day care licensing as evidenced by organizational structure, procedures and staffing
d. The need for and interest in receiving materials and technical assistance and participating in regional workshops

The questionnaire was sent to licensing directors in each state during January 1974, and reminder notices were sent again in May and July. By December of 1974, 44 states had returned the questionnaire and of those returned only about one-half had completed most of the questions. When it became time for the analyses, data on all 50 states was not complete and much of the data collected was suspect as being outdated by virtue of the almost 18-month time lapse since the survey was started. In an attempt to achieve the original intent of the study and collect timely data on all 50 states, an in-depth telephone survey was conducted, during July 1975, of licensing directors of the 50 states, New York City and the District of Columbia. This report is a result of the state-by-state survey. Information on state day care licensing laws, regulations and practices is contained in each of six major tables:

1. Nature and Status of State Day Care Licensing Statutes
2. Nature and Status of State Day Care Licensing Regulations - Standards
3. Classification of Facilities and Licenses
4. Statewide Organization of Day Care Licensing
5. Licensing Unit Duties and Staff
6. State Licensing Data

Certain data contained in the tables is more subjective than others and may contain some errors due to differences in understanding and interpretations of the questions on the part of the respondents. To minimize these types of errors, ECS employed a single researcher to conduct all interviews with each of fifty states and two metropolitan areas. All information on day care licensing for each state contained in the tables is current as of July 1975.

STATUTES

Since the initial survey in 1971, 11 states have passed new licensing acts while another five states are in various stages of considering new bills on licensing. Over the four-and-one-half years from 1971 through July 1975, 24 states have passed one or more amendments to their licensing statutes. Over the same period, a total of 15 states have reported no changes in their licensing law, nor do they have any immediate plans to do so. Of the licensing amendments passed, the greatest number (14) carry a passage or effective date in 1975, while the remaining 26 occurred over the previous four-year period.

The amendments to state licensing statutes concerned the following provisions, listed in their order of priority with the number of state amendments addressing the particular provision:

1. Licensing procedures (10)
2. Exemptions to licensing (10)
3. Definitions (6)
4. Organization of licensing (5)
5. Appeal procedures and hearings (4)
6. Regulations (4)
7. State advisory committee (3)
8. Injunction, penalties (3)

REGULATIONS

Formal review of licensing rules and regulations is proving to be a timely and involved process for many states. A one- to two-year period is not uncommon for the review from the start through public hearings and final approval and adoption. In all but about six states, public hearings are held to review the regulations, often conducted on a regional or statewide basis and occurring more than once. Most states utilize one or more special subcommittees or task forces made up of representative professionals, providers, clients and citizens as working and advisory bodies throughout the review process. In spite of the vast amounts of time and costs involved, many states have almost a continuous schedule for reviewing the regulations. As a result, most states are conducting their licensing duties within fairly current sets of regulations. Nineteen states have regulations for day care centers current within about a year with 1974-75 effective dates. Sixteen states license day care homes under regulations dated in 1974-75. Forty out of a total of 50 states and two metropolitan areas are in some stage of the review process and expect new sets of regulations within the next year period. As of the date of this report, approximately 13 states are licensing facilities under regulations dated prior to 1971, and all but two of these states plan to have new regulations within the next year. Some areas of regulations and types of changes include (in priority order):

1. More clear, concise, measurable standards
2. More detailed, specific or restrictive standards
3. Special regulations for infant care
4. Program staff requirements and training
5. Health requirements for children
6. Program requirements
7. Special regulations for evening and night-time care
8. Special regulations for school-age children and afterschool care
9. Other areas including environmental sanitation and safety, facility administration, nutrition, parent involvement, drop-in and shift care, mentally retarded and staff/child ratios.

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE

Forty-four states reported having some type of statewide advisory committee concerned totally or in part with day care licensing. Of the 44 committees, 34 are standing committees. Fifteen state advisory committees are concerned only with day care licensing rules and regulations.

During the 1971-75 period, 39 states reorganized and/or made significant changes in their structure and operations with respect to day care licensing. Of the states making changes, 11 created separate governmental units that are concerned primarily with day care and child development or made changes in this direction. Fifteen states created separate licensing units or made specific changes to bring different licensing activities under one operating unit of the state agency. Nine states moved specifically toward centralizing the licensing process while another 14 states changed toward decentralizing the licensing process. During the same period, 20 states made one type of change or another in their agency's organization and operations that had a direct effect on day care licensing.

Licensing authority is split between two separate state agencies for day care centers and day care houses in only three states. In another two states, the licensing process is definitely separated and shared by different agencies although all licenses are issued by only one. The particular day care licensing functions and duties are housed in a range of different organizational units of state government located at different levels of the hierarchy. The following list illustrates the different types of operating units that are responsible for the licensing function and the number of states reporting such a unit:

Day Care Licensing Unit	(9)
Licensing Unit	(17)
Day Care Unit	(12)
Child Development Unit	(4)
Social Services - Family and Children's Services Unit	(12)

In a standard model of a state agency hierarchy, operating units were located in the following levels:

Department	
Division	(7)
Section	(23)
Unit	(20)
Subunit	(2)

Of the total number of licensing units reporting from 50 states and two metropolitan areas, 12 indicated that 100 percent of their time was spent on day care licensing or licensing-related activities; 20 estimated 50-100 percent time; and the rest spent less than 50 percent time. Eighteen departments operated on a centralized basis and the rest were organized on a regional basis statewide.

Staffing and staff caseloads data were difficult to collect and interpret because of the regionalized assignment of licensing activities and the different non-licensing duties of many of the staff. The number of licensing workers supervised ranged from two to 11 with an average of 6.8 for 24 states counted. The number of applications studied per month per licensing worker ranged from one to 16 with an average of 7.4 for 21 states counted. The number of license renewal studies per month per worker ranged from four to 35 with an average of 11.8 for 21 states counted. These data are highly uncertain due to possible errors in the definitions and normalizations of the data from the individual state reports.

DAY CARE LICENSING PROJECT - FUTURE NEEDS

In the original questionnaire survey, 42 states were aware of the national project conducted during 1970-72 and 34 states sent a representative to the national workshop held in San Antonio, Texas in 1971. At the time of receipt of the mailed questionnaires during 1974, an average of one out of 25 states reported reviewing their statutes and/or regulations during 1971, approximately one out of 15 reviewed in 1972 and about one out of five during 1973. More than one-half of the states reported that they were currently reviewing their licensing statutes and regulations during 1974. Of the total, between one-third and one-half of the states indicated that they were using the models and guide materials produced as a result of the 1970-72 national day care licensing project.

For the most part, states indicated a continuing interest in improving their day care licensing statutes, regulations and practices. They also indicated an interest in receiving technical assistance, as well as in participating in regional interstate meetings and workshops. During the telephone survey conducted in July 1975, state licensing directors indicated the following areas of day care licensing as needing improvement (listed in priority order and number of individual responses):

1. Program Staff Training (22)
   - Recruitment
   - Qualifications

2. Licensing Staff Training (23)
   - Roles and Responsibilities
   - Qualifications
   - Previous Experience with Day Care
   - Life Safety Consultant

3. State-Local Organization (15)
   - Uniformity Across State
   - Separate Licensing and Consultation
   - State Management
   - Centralized Licensing
   - Separate Licensing Unit
   - Interagency Coordination

4. Enforcement (12)
   - Get Away from Enforcement
   - Legal Support
   - Hearing Procedures

5. Technical Assistance (10)
   - Increased Consultation
   - Help Improve Programs
   - Upgrading Quality

6. Public Information (8)
   - Public Awareness
   - Improve Attitudes

7. Inspections (8)
   - Interim Visits
   - Monitoring
   - Uniform Inspections
   - Reporting Unlicensed Facilities
   - Caseloads

8. Licensing Family Day Care Homes Not Practical (5)
   - Register Homes
   - License Nursery Schools

9. Parent Involvement
   - Parents Determine Own Child's Program in Facility

10. Funding
    - Incentives
    - Help Support Small Facilities

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

DCC	Day Care Center
DCH	Day Care Home
FAC	Day Care Facilities
FDCH	Family Day Care Home
GDCH	Group Day Care Home
NTC	Night-time Center
ICC	Infant Care Center
NURS	Nursery School
KIND	Private Kindergarten
FTE	Full-time Equivalent
REC	Recommended
DEL	Delegated
C	Certified
A	Approved
L	Licensed
R	Registered

TABLE 1

NATURE AND STATUS OF STATE DAY CARE LICENSING STATUTES

	LICENSING STATUTE 1971 SURVEY		CURRENT LICENSING STATUTE		STATUTE CHANGES 1970-1975					NATURE OF CURRENT STATUTE														
	Type	Date	Type	Date	No Changes	Major Revision	Language	Code Reference	Amendments	Specific Act Reference	Requires Licenses For All Facilities	Provides Definitions	State Advisory Committee	Designates State Licensing Authority	Designates Local Licensing Agency	Licensing Procedures	Provides for Inspections	Appeal Procedures, Hearings	Provides for Exemptions	Provides for Injunction, Penalties	Supportive Services, Consultation	Review of Rules And Regulations	Specific Minimum Standards
ALABAMA	DCC DCH	1951 1951	FAC	1971		X			1975 (Pend)	X	X	X	REC	X	DEL	X	X	X	X	X	X		
ALASKA	FAC	1962	FAC	1962					1973 1975	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
ARIZONA	DCC	1966	DCC	1966	X				None	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X			
ARKANSAS	FAC	1969 (Foster Homes & Residential)	FAC	1969					1973	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			X
CALIFORNIA	FAC	1965 (Community Care Facilities)	FAC	1974		X			1975	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
COLORADO	FAC	1969	FAC	1973			X		None	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		
CONNECTICUT	DCC DCH	1967 1969	DCC DCH	1967 1969					1971 1973 1974	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
DELAWARE	FAC	1945	FAC	1975				X	None	X	X	X		X			X			X			
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Licensing Statute included under Regulations/Standards																						

| | | |

	LICENSING STATUTE 1971 SURVEY		CURRENT LICENSING STATUTE		STATUTE CHANGES 1970-1975					NATURE OF CURRENT STATUTE														
	Type	Date	Type	Date	No Changes	Major Revision	Language	Code Reference	Amendments	Specific Act Reference	Requires Licenses For All Facilities	Provides Definitions	State Advisory Committee	Designates State Licensing Authority	Designates Local Licensing Agency	Licensing Procedures	Provides for Inspections	Appeal Procedures, Hearings	Provides for Exemptions	Provides for Injunction, Penalties	Supportive Services, Consultation	Review of Rules And Regulations	Specific Minimum Standards	
MAINE	FAC	1965	FAC	1965					1975	X	X			X			X	X	X	X			
MARYLAND	DCC	1965	DCC	1965	X				None	X	X	X		X		X	X	X		X		X	
	FDCH	1964	FDCH	1965					None	X	X			X	X	X		X	X	X		X	
MASSACHUSETTS	DCC	1965	FAC	1972		X			None	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		
MICHIGAN	FAC	1944	FAC	1974		X			1974	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X		
MINNESOTA	FAC	1955	FAC	1955					1971 1974 1975	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
MISSISSIPPI		None	FAC	1972		New			None	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X				
MISSOURI	FAC	1955	FAC	1955	X				1975	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		X		
MONTANA	FAC	1965	FAC	1965	X				None	X	X	X		X			X	X		X	X	X	X	
NEBRASKA	FAC	1943	FAC	1943	X				None	X	X	X		X			X	X	X	X				
NEVADA	DCC		FAC	1973					1973	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		
	DCH	None							1975															

NEW HAMPSHIRE	FAC	1956	FAC	1975		X		1975	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
NEW JERSEY	DCC	1946	DCC	1946	X			None	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		X				
NEW MEXICO	DCC	1953	DCC	1953	X			None	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
NEW YORK	FAC	1964	FAC	1964				1973		X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X						
NEW YORK CITY			FAC	1959				1971-75	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X				
NORTH CAROLINA	DCC	1971	FAC	1971				1975	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
NORTH DAKOTA	FAC	1968	FAC	1975		X		1975	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
OHIO	FAC	1969	FAC	1969				1972	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
OKLAHOMA	FAC	1963	FAC	1963	X			None	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
OREGON	FAC	1969	FAC	1969		X	X	1971 1975		X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X				
PENNSYLVANIA	FAC	1967	FAC	1967	X			None		X	X		X			X	X	X	X						

	LICENSING STATUTE 1971 SURVEY		CURRENT LICENSING STATUTE		STATUTE CHANGES 1970-1975				NATURE OF CURRENT STATUTE														
	Type	Date	Type	Date	No Changes	Major Revision	Language	Code Reference	Amendments	Specific Act Reference	Requires Licenses For All Facilities	Provides Definitions	State Advisory Committee	Designates State Licensing Authority	Designates Local Licensing Agency	Licensing Procedures	Provides for Inspections	Appeal Procedures, Hearings	Provides for Exemptions	Provides for Injunction, Penalties	Supportive Services, Consultation	Review of Rules And Regulations	Specific Minimum Standards
RHODE ISLAND	DCC FDCH	1956 1962	DCC FDCH	1956 1962					1974		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
SOUTH CAROLINA	FAC	1956	FAC	1956					1976		X	X		X				X	X	X			
SOUTH DAKOTA	FAC	1965	FAC	1965					None	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
TENNESSEE	FAC	1965	FAC	1965					1971 1975	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
TEXAS	FAC	1965	FAC	1965		X			1973 1975-76	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
UTAH	FAC	1953	FAC	1953	X				None	X	X	X		X		X							
VERMONT	FAC	1967	FAC	1967					1971 1973	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
VIRGINIA	FAC	1968	FAC	1975					1972 1975	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X			X
WASHINGTON	FAC	1967	FAC	1967	X				None	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	

WEST VIRGINIA	FAC 1965	FAC 1965	X	None	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X						
WISCONSIN	DCC 1967 DCH None	DCC 1967		1973 1975		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		X					
WYOMING	FAC 1957	FAC 1971		None	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X				

STATUTE CHANGES AND AMENDMENTS 1970-75

ALABAMA	1975(SB Introduced) - Amendment to remove private kindergarten schools from licensing act. Clarify definitions of Day Care Homes subject to licensure-Day Care Centers, Day Care Homes and Child Care Institutions.
ALASKA	1973 - Amendment changing license period from permanent to one year renewable except for a grandfather clause. Allows for less than 30 days notice in revoking a license when health and well-being of children are in jeopardy. Gives the state department option to delegate licensing powers to organized boroughs. 1975 - Legislative Committee currently reviewing the licensing law.
ARIZONA	No changes.
ARKANSAS	1973 - Amendment providing exemptions from licensing for religious facilities operating before 1969. Exempts family homes caring for less than five children. Establishes a Child Care Facilities Review Board.
CALIFORNIA	1974 - Major revision-new licensing act passed. 1975 - Amendment relieves child care facilities from paying a licensing fee. Makes facilities subject to regulations in effect prior to California Community Care Facilities Act. Changes period of license to two (2) years.
COLORADO	1973 - Some rewording changes in the statute with very little change in the letter or intent of the law. New statute reference code designation.
CONNECTICUT	1971 - Amendment clarifying the definition of day care centers. 1973 - Provides for the-make up of the Child Day Care Council. 1974 - Commissioner of the Department of Community Affairs appointed as Chairman of the Council.
DELAWARE	No significant changes in the statute. New statute code reference dated 1975.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	New licensing regulations for Day Care Centers and Day Care Homes promulgated in 1975.
FLORIDA	1974 - New licensing act. Makes licensing a statewide responsiblity. Full implementation of new act subject to appropriations for next fiscal year.
GEORGIA	1973 - Amendment providing the State Department of Human Resources with injunction release.
HAWAII	No Changes.
IDAHO	No Changes.
ILLINOIS	1973 - Amendment clarifying penalties for violation of the Licensing Act. 1975 - Amendment changing definitions of "related children." Changed age range of children to be served in Day Care Homes. Language changes for clearer interpretation of the law. Allows issuance of two month permit for Day Care-Night Care Homes. (effective October 1975)

INDIANA	1972 - Amendment restating the major principles of the licensing act. Amendment on zoning exempts church-operated facilities from the need to be rezoned as a Day Care Facility.
IOWA	1975 - Major Revision-New Licensing Law.
KANSAS	No significant changes.
KENTUCKY	1974 - Department for Human Resources created by Executive Order and approved by legislature. Health, Mental Health, Welfare and Child Welfare consolidated.
LOUISIANA	1974 - Amendment removed previous licensure exemptions for facilities operating four hours or less per day.
MAINE	1975 - Amendment providing for regulation of Nursery Schools. Provides for temporary/conditional licenses.
MARYLAND	No changes.
MASSACHUSETTS	1972 - Major revision-New licensing act passed.
MICHIGAN	1974 - Major revision-New licensing act passed. Amendment requiring that parents sign authorization for emergency care to be provided children while in the Day Care Facilties.
MINNESOTA	1971 - Amendment providing certain exceptions for preschool programs from licensure at the discretion of Commissioner of Education. Programs still must satisfay safety and health regulations. 1974 - Amendment changed age ranges for children served in facilities. Provides for a State Advisory Committee for Day Care. 1975 - New licensing bill introduced.
MISSISSIPPI	1972 - New licensing statute. Prior to 1972 Mississippi did not have a licensing law for Day Care Facilities.
MISSOURI	1975 - Amendment to a related Administrative Procedures Act provides for an organized system of procedures to follow for all regulatory agencies.
MONTANA	No changes.
NEBRASKA	No changes.
NEVADA	1973 - New licensing law effective 1973. 1975 - Amendment revising requirements on names and signs for facilities. Some specific changes in the application information.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1975 - Major revision-New licensing act passed with an effective date of August 1975.
NEW JERSEY	No changes-New licensing bill to be introduced during the next legislative session.
NEW MEXICO	No changes.
NEW YORK	1973 - Included provisions for fair hearings. Included a provision for the Department to publish regulations for procedures to follow in obtaining a permit or license.
NEW YORK CITY	1971-75 Several amendments to the licensing code included to bring health requirements up to date.

N. CAROLINA	1975 - Day Care Licensing Board was made a Commission under a Reorganization Act. The Day Care Licensing Office was placed under the State Department of Administration.
N. DAKOTA	1975 - Major revision-New licensing act passed.
OHIO	1972 - Amendment provides that certain centers can be judged to be in substantial compliance with the intent of the law although may not meet the exact letter of the law. Amendment charged the Department of Public Welfare to write rules and regulations for Part-Time Centers.
OKLAHOMA	No changes.
OREGON	1971 - Amendment changed licensing responsibility from Public Welfare to the Children's Services Division of the Department of Human Resources. 1975 - Amendment changed the fixed license fee to a variable fee. Changed the minumum number of children that can be served in a facility before the facility requires a license.
PENNSYLVANIA	No changes.
RHODE ISLAND	1974 - Amendment providing for the issuance of provisional licenses.
S. CAROLINA	No changes. New licensing act to be introduced for vote in the 1976 legislative session. Public hearings scheduled in 1976.
S. DAKOTA	No changes.
TENNESSEE	1971 - Amendment providing that Day Care Centers operated by religious organizations are subject to licensure. Included Group Day Care Homes to be subject to licensure. 1975 - Amendment providing for a temporary license period, a standards review period (schedule) and penalties for operating a facility without a license.
TEXAS	1973 - Amendment providing a penalty for facilities who falsely represent themselves as a licensed facility when in fact they are not. 1975-76 Licensing Act of 1949 as amended was repealed and replaced by a new act to become effective in 1976. New act redefines facilities subject to regulations, provides for registration of Family Day Care Homes in lieu of licensure, provides for certification of public-operated Child Care Facilties, provides for issuance of provisional licenses, changes length of regular licenses to two years and sets credentials for the Licensing Director.
UTAH	No changes.
VERMONT	1971 - Amendment providing for nursery and other preschools to be licensed as a Day Care Facility. 1973 - Executive Order enlarging the duties of the Office of Child Development.
VIRGINIA	1972 - Amendment providing for licensing certain public or private schools which operate some portion of time as a Day Care Facility. 1975 - New Administrative Process Act providing for informal and formal administrative hearings prior to a court appeal. Amendment exempting centers operated in hospitals for employees from licensure, exempting certain Sunday schools and religious operated facilities from licensure, prohibiting centers from falsely advertising services they provide and removes the rights of facilities from continuing operations during an appeal process.

WASHINGTON	No changes.
WEST VIRGINIA	No changes.
WISCONSIN	1973 - Amendment making it permissible to grant licenses for up to two years. 1975 - New Children's Code Bill introduced in the state legislature.
WYOMING	No changes.

TABLE 2

NATURE AND STATUS OF STATE DAY CARE LICENSING REGULATIONS-STANDARDS

	LICENSING REGULATIONS				REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURE		CURRENT LICENSING REGULATIONS	EXEMPLARY CHANGES IN REGULATIONS 1971 - 1975
		1971 Survey	Current	Next	Schedule	Citizen Input - Approval		
ALABAMA	DCC FDCH	1960 1960	1974 1974		Annual	Standards Committee Public Hearings Mini Conferences-State Approve-State Board of Pensions & Security	1974 DAY CARE CENTERS NIGHT TIME CENTERS 1974 DAY CARE HOMES NIGHT TIME HOMES	Defined Regulations More Clearly Written Standards in More Measurable Terms
ALASKA	DCC FDCH	1961 1961	1961 1961	1975 1975	Long-Term Review in Process	Public Hearings Review Committees Task Forces Grand Jury Recommendations Approve-Commissioner Dept Health & Social Svcs	1961 DAY NURSERYS 1961 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Regulations Rewritten in Measurable Terms Added to and Expanded Infant Care Provisions Additional Provisions-Non-Discrimination Practices Additional Provisions for Facilities Admin.
ARIZONA	DCC DCH	1969 1969	1973 1969		Constant Review	Solicit Comments Public Hearings Approve-Director Health Services	1973 DAY CARE AGENCIES 1969 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Adopted Uniform Building Code
ARKANSAS	DCC FDCH	1970 1970	1975 1972	1977 1976		Informal Presentations Adopt-Child Care Facilities Review Board	1975 DAY CARE CENTERS 1972 INFANT CARE CENTERS 1972 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Changed Certain Standards and Language Clarified Certain Requirements Added to Standards in Facility Administration, Environmental Sanitation & Safety
CALIFORNIA	DCC DCH	1969 1969	1972 1972	1976		Task Force Reviews Public Hearings(Planned) Approve-Community Care Facilities Committee	1972 COMMUNITY CARE FACILITIES	Regulations Generally Written in More Detail Plan to Write Separate Regulations for Day Care Facilities

COLORADO	DCC DCH	1969 1969	1973 1969	 1976		Steering Committee Public Hearings State Board Meetings Approve-State Board of Social Services	1973 DAY CARE CENTERS 1976 DAY CARE HOMES	More Specific Programs, Program Staff, Sanitation and Safety Requirements Added Regulations Concerning Parent Participation Plan to Add Regulations in Program and Staff Areas, Sanitation and Safety for Day Care Homes.
CONNECTICUT	DCC DCH	1970 1970	1972 1970	 1976	Staff/ Council Recommends	Statewide Meetings Open Regional Meetings Approve-Public Health Cncl	1972 DAY CARE CENTERS 1970 DAY CARE HOMES	Guide Explaining Regulations Prepared More Specific Program Staff Requirements Child Health Requirements Changed
DELAWARE	DCC FDCH GDCH	1970 1960 1969	1974 1975 1971	1976 1976 1976		Advisory Committee Public Hearings(Planned)	1974 DAY CARE CENTERS 1975 INDEPENDENT BOARDING HOMES 1971 GROUP DAY CARE HOMES	Included Statewide Sanitary Regulations for DCC Some Minor Technical Changes, e.g., Telephone Numbers,... Complete Review Planned-Consider Program and Staffing, Life Safety Code
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	DCC DCH	1963 1963	1975 1975		Commission Determines	Public Hearings Approve-Mayor of the District of Columbia	1975 CHILD DEVELOPMENT FACILITIES 1975 CHILD DEVELOPMENT HOMES	Regulations Expanded and More Specific for All Areas Standards Written in Measurable Terms
FLORIDA	DCC DCH	1971 1971	1971 1971	1975 1975	Every 3 Years	Advisory Council Public Hearings Approve-Administrative Procedures Committee	1975* CHILD CARE STANDARDS 1975* FAMILY DAY CARE STANDARDS *(Pending)	Standards Generally Less Restrictive in Each Area Compared to 1971 County Regulations
GEORGIA	DCC DCH	1969 1969	1974 1969	1975		Day Care Advisory Council Newsletter Public Hearings (Information) after Adoption Approve-State Board of Human Resources	1974 DAY CARE CENTERS 1969 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Include New Regulations in Evening Care for DCC Adopted 1973 Life Safety Code Expanded Regulations on Facility Administration and Parent Participation

LICENSING REGULATIONS

		1971 Survey	Current	Next	REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURES: Schedule	REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURES: Citizen Input - Approval	CURRENT LICENSING REGULATIONS	EXEMPLARY CHANGES IN REGULATIONS 1971 - 1975
HAWAII	DCC DCH	1966 1966	1966 1966	1976 1976		State Committee on Day Care Professional Groups Day Care Associations Approve-Governor	1975 GROUP DAY CARE CENTERS 1975 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Plan to Include After-School Care Regulations for School-Age Children Health Regulations Being Revised
IDAHO	DCC DCH	1963 1963	1972 1972	1976 1976		Representative Task Force Public Hearings Approve-Director of Dept of Health and Welfare State Board of Health and Welfare	1972 DAY CARE CENTERS 1972 FOSTER HOMES AND DAY CARE HOMES	Included New Regulations for Infant Care in DCC Expanded Requirements for Environmental Sanitation and Safety
ILLINOIS	DCC NTC DCH NTH	1970 1970	1971 1970	1975 1975	Approx. 5 Years	Statewide Advisory Committee Steering Review Subcommittee Solicit Widespread Representative Input Public Hearings-Statewide Approve-Director of Dept	1975* DAY CARE CENTER-NIGHT CARE CENTER 1975* DAY CARE HOME-NIGHT CARE HOME *(Fall 1975)	Clear and Concise-More Definitive Written in Regulatory Terms Expanded in Comprehensiveness of Services to Children Higher Qualifications for Program Staff Format Change re Federal Guides Improved Upon Regulations for Facility Recordkeeping
INDIANA	DCC ICC DCH	1964	1972 1972 1975	1976 1976		Special Review Committee-Representative Membership Committee Hearings Governor's Review Adopt-State Board of Public Welfare	1972 DAY NURSERIES 1972 INFANT AND TODDLER CENTERS 1975 DAY CARE HOMES (Awaiting Governor Approval)	Included New Rules and Regulations for Infant-Toddler Centers Expanded and More Detailed Regulations for Centers for Facility Administration, Program and Pro-Staff Requirements, Nutrition and Personal Health of the Child Complete Review and Rewrite of the Regulations for Day Care Homes Awaiting Governor Review

IOWA	DCC DCH	1970 1970	1975	1976 1976		New Law Mandating Licensure of DCC (Eff. August 1975) Cause New Regulations to be Prepared - State Day Care Advisory Comm Public Hearings if Requested Newspaper Announcement Approve-Legislative Rules Comm	1976* DAY CARE CENTERS 1976* FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES (Voluntary) *(Planned Development of Standards Resulting from New Law 1975)	Consider Establishing Regulations for School-Age Children Include Regulations for Infant Care Consider Enlarging Night Care Standards Consider Adding New Regulations in Facility Administration, Health Requirements for Children
KANSAS	DCC DCH	1962	1974 1973		None	Review, Comments-Child Agencies Advisory Body Regional-Statewide Public Hearings Professional Agencies Adopt-Legislative Committee Secretary of the Department of Health	1974 DAY CARE CENTERS 1973 DAY CARE HOMES	Broadened Regulations to Include- Infant and Toddler Care School-Age Children Evening & Night Time Care Summer Programs Alternative Training Requirements for Different Size Centers- Career Ladders
KENTUCKY	DCC FDCH	1967 1976	1975 1975		Continual Process	Day Care Advisory Committee Special Committee Advertised Regional Forums Legislative Research Commission Published in Legislative Register Public Hearing if Requested Approve-Legislative Research Commission	1975 DAY CARE CENTERS 1975 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Included New Regulations-Sections on Infant Care Night Time Care School Age Care Transportation Expanded and More Specific Standards for Program Requirements
LOUISIANA	DCC FDCH	1965 1964	1974	1976	Every 5 Years	Advocacy Role of Department of Education Granted by Governor Subcommittee to Advisory Comm. Administrative Hearing Public Hearings Adopt-State Board of Health & Human Resources Administration	1975 DAY CARE CENTERS	Changed Staff/Child Ratios In Process of Writing New Regulations for Half-Day Programs- (Nursery Schools and Kindergartens) Considering Expanding Regulations For Night Time Care

LICENSING REGULATIONS

		1971 Survey	Current	Next	REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURES: Schedule	Citizen Input - Approval	CURRENT LICENSING REGULATIONS	EXEMPLARY CHANGES IN REGULATIONS 1971 - 1975
MAINE	DCC FDCH	1969 1969	1974 1974	1976 1976		Advisory Committee Public Hearings Approve-Commissioner, Dept Human Services	1974 DAY CARE CENTERS 1974 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Expanded and More Specific Requirements in Facility Administration, Nutrition and Mental Health for Centers Reduced Requirements in Personal Health of the Child and Staff for Both Centers and Homes
MARYLAND	DCC FDCH	1956 1971	1971 1975	1976	Every 3 Years Every 2 Years	Advisory Committee Subcommittees Revised by Local Health Officials and other Agencies Published in Maryland Register Regional-Central Public Hearings Administrative, Executive, Legislative Review Comm Adopted-Secretary Dept Health and Mental Hygiene Sec, Dept Human Resources	1971 GROUP DAY CARE CENTERS 1971 LICENSE FOR CARE OF CHILDREN-FAMILY DAY CARE	Revise Food Service Regulations to Apply Specifically to Day Care In General, Regulations Clarified, Reworded, but Remain Same Considering State Approved Competency-Based Training of Program Staff Changed License Period from 1 Year to Indefinite for FDC. Changed Age Requirements for Providers-Provides for Annual Evaluation
MASSACHUSETTS	GDC FDCH	1965 1966	1965 1966	1975 1975	Required by Statute	Working Committee Task Forces Regional Workshops Public Hearings Adopt-Secretary of State	1975 GROUP DAY CARE DROP-IN DAY CARE 1975 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Including New Regulations for Children with Special Needs, Infants and Toddlers General Program and Program Staff Requirements New Parent Involvement Regulations New Drop-In Day Care Regulations Generally More Detailed Regulations and Registration Process

MICHIGAN	DCC DCH	1968	1970 1975	1976 1976	Every 2 Years	Now Act Requires Review by Department Every Two Years and Formal Committee Review Every Five Years Public Hearings Approve-Joint Legislative Committee for Administrative Rules	1973 DAY CARE CENTERS 1975 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	New Regulations and Licensing Standards for Family Day Care Homes - Prior 1975, FDCH Regulated Under Part-Time Foster Homes New Health Amendments in 1973 for Day Care Centers New Act(1974) Requires Complete Review of Regulations for Centers and Homes
MINNESOTA	DCC FDCH	1956 1956	1973 1973		Every 5 Years	Statewide Advisory Committee Informal Hearing Process Regional Meetings Public Hearings Adopt-Commission Public Welfare	1973* GROUP DAY CARE CENTERS 1973* FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES 1973* GROUP DAY CARE HOMES *(Amended 1975)	Generally More Specific Regulations Written in More Operational Terms Included More Specificity in Program Requirements and Staff Qualifications Added Regulations in Night Time Care New Infant Care Standards Adopted
MISSISSIPPI	DCC DCH	1965 1970	1972	1976	Every 3 to 5 Years	Advisory Council Questionnaire to Operators Adopt-Mississippi State Board of Health	1972 CHILD CARE FACILITIES	Plan to Include Adult/Child Ratios Regulations More Specific for Pertinent Areas Regulations Cover Health, Safety, Sanitation and Cleanliness Areas. Does not include Program and Program Staff Requirements
MISSOURI	DCC DCH	1966 1966	1971 1971	1976 1976	Every 4 or 5 Years	Public Meetings Subcommittee Public Hearings Approve-Division Director	1971 DAY CARE CENTERS 1971 FAMILY & GROUP DAY CARE HOMES	Plan-Improve Clarification of Regulations Responsive to Consumers Needs Give Providers More Alternatives in Providing for Wider Age-Range Children (e.g., Infant Care)
MONTANA	DCC DCH	1968 1968	1968 1968	1975 1975	Administrative Codes	Solicit Comments from Providers Public Hearings Director-State Agency	1975* DAY CARE CENTERS 1975* DAY CARE HOMES *(In Review Process)	Clear and More Specific Language More Stringent Staff/Child Ratios Expanding Program Requirements Generally Written to Comply with Federal Regulations, Title XX

	LICENSING REGULATIONS				REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURES		CURRENT LICENSING REGULATIONS	EXEMPLARY CHANGES IN REGULATIONS 1971 - 1975
		1971 Survey	Current	Next	Schedule	Citizen Input - Approval		
NEBRASKA	DCC DCH	1967 1967	1971 1971	1976 1976	Every 2 Years	State Advisory Council Regional Advisory Committee Solicit Comments-Regional Public Hearings Approve-Director of Public Welfare	1971 DAY CARE CENTERS 1971 DAY CARE HOMES	New Standards for Infant Care in Centers (1976) Generally More Restrictive, Specific Standards
NEVADA	DCC DCH	1970 None	1975 1975	1976 1976		Subcommittees Public Workshops Public Hearings Adopt-State Board of Health	1975 CHILD CARE FACILITIES	Included New Rules: Definitions of Facilities New Rules and Major Changes in Program and Program Staff Requirements Expanded and More Specific Nutrition and Health Standards New Regulations for Day Care Homes
NEW HAMPSHIRE	DCC DCH	1968 1970	1972 1971	1975 1975	Every 2 Years	In-House Staff Provider Task Force Publish 90-day Comment Public Hearings Adopt-Director Divsion of Welfare	1975* GROUP CHILD CARE 1975* FAMILY CHILD CARE 1975* INFANT & TODDLER PROGRAMS 1975* NIGHT CARE FACILITIES *(Late 1975)	Include New Regulations and Standards for: Infant & Toddler Care After School Care, Night Time Regulations Will be Closely Related to FIDCR In Reviews, Stress Writing in Layman Language Include Appendicies of Bibliographies, Community Resources, Sample Forms, Etc.
NEW JERSEY	DCC DCH	1970 1968	1973	1976		Task Force-Representative Statewide Public Hearings Held Regionally and in Two Phases Publication in New Jersey Register Possible Legislative Public Hearings Adopt-Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies	1976 CHILD CARE CENTERS	Planning New Regulations for- Infant Care Night Care Special Needs Care After School Programs Drop-In Programs Expanding Jurisdiction in Age of Children Served Writing Completely New Standards

NEW MEXICO	DCC GDCH	1964 1964	1964 1964	1975 1975		Child Care Advisory Committee Child Care Associations Public Hearings Adopt-Health & Social Services Board	1975 1975	CHILD CARE FACILITIES FOSTER HOMES (GDCH)	Changed Staff Requirements Nutrition Requirements Updated Include Exemplary Program Descriptions
NEW YORK	DCC DCH	1969 1968	1969 1968	1975 1975	Every 5 Years	Advisory Committee Task Forces Statewide Conference-Invitational Public Hearings Approve-Commissioner of Social Services Pass-Legislative Committee	1975* 1975* *(Late 1975)	DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Rewritten to be More Clear More Uniformity with NYC Standards Changing Certain Standards to be in Consenance with Practical Day-to-Day Operational Needs without Sacrificing the Infant Care or Safety
NEW YORK CITY	DCC DCH	1959 1959	1959 1959	1976 1976		In-House Committee Representative Committee Publish in NYC Record Public Hearing if Requested Adopt-NYC Board of Health	1959 1959	GROUP DAY CARE SERVICES FAMILY DAY CARE	Some Changes in Physical Health Regulations Plan to Write Regulations for Clarity and Updating
N. CAROLINA	DCC DCH	1965 1965	1971	1975		Mini Conferences-Statewide Committees for Standards-Basic Standards Quality (AA) Public Hearings Adopt-Day Care Licensing Commission	1975	DAY CARE FACILITIES I) OPERATING STANDARDS II) AA GUIDELINES FOR CARE BEYOND MIN STANDARDS	Illustrated Manual for Building Codes-Layman's Terms New AA Guidelines-Program Administration, Program and Staff Requirements and Training (AA Measure Quality above Minimum Standards)
N. DAKOTA	DCC FDCH	1970 1970	1975 1975		Continuous Consider-ation	Invitational Conference Adopt-Social Service Board	1975 1975	DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Regulations to Parallel Changes in the New Law Increase Specificity of the Regulations Including an Expanded Narrative

LICENSING REGULATIONS

		1971 Survey	Current	Next	REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURES Schedule	Citizen Input - Approval	CURRENT LICENSING REGULATIONS	EXEMPLARY CHANGES IN REGULATIONS 1971 - 1975
OHIO	DCC DCH	1969 1970	1969 1970	 1975		Standards are Codified State Law Citizen Involvement Follows from Standard Legislative Process	1969 DAY CARE CENTERS	Amended Law to Cause Department to Adopt Rules for Part-Time Care Interpreting Certain Requirements in the Law and Writing More Specific/ Detailed Descriptions
OKLAHOMA	DCC FDCH	1970 1970	1973 1973	1975 1975		Advisory Committee Notices to Providers and Clients-Give Opportunity for Reply Adopt-Child Care Advisory Committee	1973 DAY CARE CENTERS 1973 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Expanded and More Clearly Defined Program and Staff Requirements Nutrition and Health Standards Expanded and Defined More Clearly Fire Requirements Expanded and Made More Difficult
OREGON	DCC GDCH	1969 1969	1974 1974	1976 1976		4-C Advisory Council Public Hearings Approve-Secretary of State	1974 DAY CARE FACILITIES 1974 SCHOOL-AGE DAY CARE CENTERS 1974 INFANT & TODDLER DAY CARE CENTERS 1974 DAY CARE FAMILY GROUP HOMES	Applied Uniform Building Code Across State Reworded Certain Standards, More Specific and Enforceable Program Requirements Reduced Requirements on Personal Health of Staff Added New and Separate Standards for School-Age Care Centers, Infant and Toddler Care Centers
PENNSYLVANIA	DCC FDCH	1969 1969	1969 1969	1975 1975		Subcommittees to Day Care Advisory Committee Subcommittee Parent Involvement Consultation from Professionals and Lay Groups Regional Public Meetings Publication in Pennsylvania Bulletin Adopt-Secretary, Department of Public Welfare	1975 CHILD CARE AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT REGULATIONS	More Detailed Regulations Encompasses All Regulations Facilities Must Meet More Comprehensive and Uniform Adopted Life Safety Code in Most Part Added New Regulations for Program Staff Requirements-All Levels for Center Care

RHODE ISLAND	DCC FDCH	1970 1970	1970 1970			Ad Hoc Committee Public Hearings Formulate-Department Director	1970	DAY CARE CENTERS & NURSERIES FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	No Changes
S. CAROLINA	DCC DCH	1967 1967	1967 1967	1975 1975		Child Development Council Task Force Public Hearings Approve-Department of Social Services Board	1975* 1975*	DAY CARE CENTERS GROUP DAY CARE HOMES *(Expect Fall 1975)	Generally, Regulations More Precise, Operational, Enforceable and Realistic Less Rigid Program Requirements, Personal Health of Staff and Child Standards New Regulations for Environmental Sanitation and Safety Relating Directly to Day Care
S. DAKOTA	DCC FDCH	1971 1970	1974 1974	1975 1975	Advisory Committee Determines	Day Care Advisory Committee Publications Statewide State Board Social Services Public Hearings Code Council (Administrative Procedures) Adopt-State Board of Social Service	1974 1974 1974	DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES FAMILY GROUP DAY CARE HOMES	Regulations to be in Compliance with New Laws More Concise Version of Standards Upgraded Nutrition Standards More Specific re Life Safety Code
TENNESSEE	DCC DCH	1971 1971	1973 1973	1976 1976	Statute Requires Every 5 Years	Standards Committee Plan Public Hearing for Next Review Approve-Commissioner, Dept Human Services	1973 1973 1973	DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES GROUP DAY CARE HOMES	Reduced Certain Minimum Requirements for Program, Personal Health of Staff and Children, Recommend a Grading System for Program Requirements Included Recommended Practices for Parent Involvement Included Regulations for Handicapped Care

	LICENSING REGULATIONS				REGULATIONS REVIEW PROCEDURES		CURRENT LICENSING REGULATIONS	EXEMPLARY CHANGES IN REGULATIONS 1971 - 1975
		1971 Survey	Current	Next	Schedule	Citizen Input - Approval		
TEXAS	DCC FDCH	1971 1951	1974 1951	1976 1976		Department Staffing Ad Hoc Committee Mailing to Affected Parties Sixty Day Review & Comment Public Welfare Board Adopt-Public Welfare Board	1976* DAY CARE CENTERS 1976 GROUP DAY CARE HOMES 1976 REGISTERED DAY HOME 1976 FAMILY DAY HOME *(In Review Process)	Regulations Planned for Prohibiting Racial Discrimination by any Means Regulations Planned for Including New Procedures Whereby Parents are to be Given Opportunities in Formulating Children's Educational and Therapeutic Programs Standards Planned for Including Specific Minimum Compliances
UTAH	DCC FDCH	1953 1965	1953 1965	1975 1976		Licensing Committee Publication of Regulations Public Hearings Approve-State Family Services Board State Rule-Making Board	1975* CENTER BASED CHILD CARE 1965 FAMILY HOME CARE *(October 1975)	Expanded Program Requirements Plan for Competency-Based Evaluation Standards for Program Staff by 1978 Specific and Extensive Nutrition Regulations Broadened Requirements for Personal Health of Staff and Children National and State Fire Codes Adopted
VERMONT	DCC FDCH GDCH NURS KIND	1970 1970 1970	1973 1973 1973 1973 1973		Every 2 Years	Questionnaires to Providers and Interested Parties Regional Public Meetings Subcommittee-Day Care Advisory Committee Adopt-Directors Office Child Development	1973 DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES GROUP DAY CARE HOMES NURSERY SCHOOLS PRIVATE KINDERGARTENS	Clarified Language for Enforcement Purposes Included Special Regulations for Non-recurring Clients Inclusion of Specific Environmental Health Regulations for Day Care
VIRGINIA	DCC FDCH	1968 1949	1968 1974	1975	Every 5 Years	Ad Hoc Advisory Committee Solicit Inputs for Various Groups Respond to Individuals and Groups Public Hearings Adopt-State Board	1975* CHILD CARE CENTERS 1974 FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES *(Fall 1975)	Improve Standards Language for Enforcement Expanded and Categorized Regulations for- Specific Standards for Below Age 2, School-Age Children, Before and After School Care and Shift Care Emphasize Standards for Safeguarding Children

WASHINGTON	DCC FDCH	1970 1970	1974 1974	Every 2 Years	Advisory Committee Consult with Licensees, Consumers Mail Draft to Providers Public Hearings Adopt-Director of Department of Social & Health Svcs	1974 1974 1974	DAY CARE CENTERS MINI CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES	Changed Some Requirements Specifically for Infant Care Included Special Requirements for Agencies Serving American Indians Included Requirements for Academic Training and/or Equivalent for Program Supervisor or a Plan for Such
W. VIRGINIA	DCC FDCH	1965 1965	1974 1975		Task Force Public Hearings Approve-Commissioner of Welfare	1974 1975 1975	DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES IN-HOME CARE	Included New Standards for Infant Care More Specific Language for Standards Included Inservice Training Requirements for Program Staff
WISCONSIN	DCC DCH	1971 FIDCR	1971	1976	Day Care Advisory Committee Subcommittees Regional Public Hearings Official Public Hearings Approve-Secretary of Dept	1971	DAY CARE CENTERS	Reviewing & Plan to Expand and/or Include Regulations for- Night Time Care After School Care Shift Care Infant Care Revise Day Camp Standards Personal Health Standards Issue to be Reviewed Plan to Upgrade Training Program Staff
WYOMING	DCC DCH	1970 1970	1975 1975		Subcommittee Sent Out Review by Mail Public Hearings Only if Requested Adopt-Child Care Certification Board	1975 1975 1975	DAY CARE CENTERS INFANT DAY CARE CENTERS FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES GROUP DAY CARE HOMES	Minor Changes in Specific Standards Expand Health and Sanitation Standards Changed Format Changed Standards in More Specific Terms

TABLE 3

CLASSIFICATION OF FACILITIES AND TYPES OF LICENSES

	FACILITY	GROUP SIZE		AGE RANGE		TIME OF DAY		CLASSIFICATION INCLUDES				LICENSE TYPES					
		Min	Max	Require	Specl Provs Infant	Require	Specl Provs Night	Nursery Schools	Private Kindergartens	Foster Homes	Other	State Licenses	Voluntary Licenses	Certification Only	Provisional-Temporary	Regular License Period	Provisional License Period
ALABAMA	Day Care Centers	7	-	6wk - 14yr		Part Day	Yes					X			X	2yr	6mo
	Day Care Homes	-	6			Part Day	Yes					X			X	2yr	6mo
ALASKA	Day Care Centers	-	-	0 - 14yr	Yes			X	X			X			X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6	0 - 14yr	Yes							X				1yr	
ARIZONA	Day Care Centers	5	-		Yes	Part 24hr	Yes				X	X					
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6	Max 15yr		Part 24hr								X			
ARKANSAS	Day Care Centers	6	-	3 - 6yr		5hr Min						X				1yr	
	Infant Care Centers	-	-	0 - 3yr	Yes	Part 24hr						X				1yr	
	Group Day Care Homes	6	-	3 - 13yr	Yes	Part 24hr											
	Family Day Care Homes	-	5			Part 24hr								X			
CALIFORNIA	Day Care Centers	-	-									X				1yr	
	Day Care Homes	-	5	Max 6yr								X				1yr	
		-	10	3 - 15yr													
COLORADO	Lg Day Care Center	13	-	2½yr Min	Yes	Part 24hr	Yes	X	X			X			X	1yr	6mo
	Sm Day Care Center	-	6	2yr Min	Yes	Part 24hr	Yes					X			X	1yr	6mo
	Day Care Homes	7	12	Max 16yr		Part 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo
CONNECTICUT	Child Day Care Center	5	-	4wk Min	Yes							X			X	2yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	4		Yes	3 - 12hr	Yes			X	X	X				1yr	
DELAWARE	Day Care Centers	-	-		Yes							X				1yr	
	Group Day Care Homes	7	11	Max 14yr	Yes							X				1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes		6	Max 18yr	Yes							X				1yr	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Child Development Centers	6	-	2 - 15yr		Max 12hr		X	X			X			1yr		
	Child Development Homes	-	5	2 - 15yr		Max 12hr						X			1yr		
FLORIDA	Child Care Facilities	6	-	Max 18yr	Yes	Part 24hr	Yes	X				X		X	1yr	1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	5	Max 18yr	Yes	Part 24hr	Yes						X	X	1yr	1yr	
GEORGIA	Day Care Centers	7	-		Yes							X			1yr		
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6									X (Not Enforced)			1yr		
HAWAII	Group Day Care Centers	6	-	2yr Min		Part 24hr			X			X		X	1yr	6mo	
	Family Day Care Homes	2	5			Part 24hr				X		X		X	1yr	6mo	
IDAHO	Day Care Centers	6	-		Yes		Yes					X		X	1yr	6mo	
	Day Care Homes	-	5		Yes							X		X	1yr	6mo	
ILLINOIS	Day Care Centers	9	-	6wk - 17yr	Yes	Max 12hr		X	X		X	X		X	2yr	6mo	
	Night Care Centers	9	20				Yes					X			2yr	6mo	
	Day Care Homes	-	8	6wk - 17yr	Yes							X			2yr	2mo	
	Night Care Homes	-	8				Yes					X			2yr	2mo	
INDIANA	Day Nurseries	10	-			4hr Min						X		X	1yr	1yr	
	Infant-Toddler Care	-	-		Yes	4hr Min						X			1yr		
	Day Care Homes	-	10			4hr Min						X			1yr		
IOWA	Day Care Centers	7	-		Yes	2hr Min	Yes	X	X			X		X	1yr	1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6										R				
KANSAS	Day Care Centers	7	-	Max 16yr	Yes		Yes	X	X			X		X	1yr	-	
	Day Care Homes	-	6	Max 16yr								X		X	1yr	-	

	FACILITY	GROUP SIZE		AGE RANGE		TIME OF DAY		CLASSIFICATION INCLUDES				LICENSE TYPES					
		Min	Max	Require	Specl Provs Infant	Require	Specl Provs Night	Nursery Schools	Private Kindergartens	Foster Homes	Other	State Licenses	Voluntary Licenses	Certification Only	Provisional-Temporary	Regular License Period	Provisional License Period
KENTUCKY	Day Care Centers	4	-	- -	Yes	Max 14hr	Yes					X			X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Homes	3	12	- -	Yes	Max 14hr	Yes					X			X	1yr	1yr
LOUISIANA	Day Care Centers	5		Max 6yr	Yes	Max 10yr		X	X			X			X	1yr	6mo
	Foster Family Day Care		4									(Approve-State Buys Care)					
MAINE	Day Care Centers	13	-	2½yr Min		Part Day		X				X				1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6	- -								X				1yr	
	Group Day Care Homes	7	12	- -								X				1yr	
	Day Care Centers for Non-Recurring Clients	13		2½yr Min								X				1yr	
MARYLAND	Group Day Care Center	5		2yr Min	Yes							X				1yr	
	Family Day Care Home		4	Max 16yr		Less 24hr						X			X	Indef	
MASSACHUSETTS	Group Day Care	-	20		Yes	Part 24hr		X	X			X			X		6mo
	Drop-in Day Care																
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6											R			
MICHIGAN	Day Care Centers	6	-	2wk - 17yr	Yes	Part Day		X				X			X	2yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	7			Part 24hr						X			X	2yr	6mo
	Group Day Care Homes	7	12			Part 24hr						X			X	2yr	6mo
MINNESOTA	Group Day Care Center	6	-	6wk - 12yr	Yes	Less 24hr	Yes	X				X			X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Homes	-	5	6wk - 12yr	Yes	Less 24hr	Yes					X			X	1yr	1yr
	Group Family Day Care Homes	6	10	6wk - 12yr	Yes	Less 24hr	Yes					X			X	1yr	1yr

MISSISSIPPI	Child Care Facilities	6	-	Max 5yr		4hr Min		X	X			X		X	1yr	3mo
MISSOURI	Day Care Center	-	-	2yr Min			Yes					X			1yr	
	Group Day Care Homes	7	15	2yr Min			Yes					X			1yr	
	Family Day Care homes	5	6				Yes					X			1yr	
MONTANA	Day Care Center	7	-	3-14yr	No	Max 10hr						X		X	1yr	6mo
	Day Care Homes	-	6	Max 14yr	Yes	Max 10hr						X		X	1yr	6mo
NEBRASKA	Day Care Centers	7	-	2-13yr	Yes	Max 12hr		X				X		X	1yr	6mo
	Day Care Homes	-	7	Max 12yr	Yes	Max 12hr				X		X		X	1yr	6mo
NEVADA	Day Care Centers	-	-		Yes		Yes					X			1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	5		Yes		Yes					X			1yr	
	Group Day Care Homes	6	-		Yes		Yes					X			1yr	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Group Child Care Centers	12	-		Yes	Less 24hr		X	X			X		X	2yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Home	1	6	6yr	Yes							X		X	2yr	6mo
	Family Group Day Care Homes	7	12	6yr	Yes							X		X	2yr	6mo
	Infant Toddler Care	4	-	Max 14yr	Yes							X		X	2yr	6mo
	After School Care			Max 14yr	-							X		X	2yr	6mo
	Night Care Facilities				Yes							X		X	2yr	6mo
NEW JERSEY	Child Care Centers	6	-	2-5yr				X	X			X		X	3yr	-
NEW MEXICO	Child Care Facilities	5	-		Yes	Max 12hr		X	X			X		X	1yr	4mo
	Foster Homes (GDCH)	-	-							X		X		X	1yr	4mo
NEW YORK	Day Care Centers	7	-	8wk Min	Yes	3hr Min		X	X			X			1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6	8wk - 14yr		5hr Min						X			1yr	
NEW YORK CITY	Group Day Care Services	6	-	2mo - 6yr	Yes			X	X		X	X		X	1yr	6mo
	Family Day Care	-	5	2mo - 16yr	Yes								X X			

	FACILITY	GROUP SIZE		AGE RANGE		TIME OF DAY		CLASSIFICATION INCLUDES				LICENSE TYPES					
		Min	Max	Require	Specl Provs Infant	Require	Specl Provs Night	Nursery Schools	Private Kindergartens	Foster Homes	Other	State Licenses	Voluntary Licenses	Certification Only	Provisional-Temporary	Regular License Period	Provisional License Period
N. CAROLINA	Day Care Facility	6	-	Max 13		4 hr Min		X				X			X	1yr	1yr
	Day Care Plants(Homes)	2	5	Max 13		4 hr Min								X			
N. DAKOTA	Day Care Center	-	-	- -	Yes	- -	Yes	X				X				1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	12	- -	Yes	- -								X			
OHIO	Day Care Centers	5	-		Yes	Part 24hr		X	X		X	X			X	1yr	1yr
	Day Care Homes	-	4	Max 14yr	Yes			(Public Funded)						A			
OKLAHOMA	Day Care Centers	-	-	- -		6hr Min	Yes	X	X			X			X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Homes	-	5	- -								X			X	1yr	1yr
OREGON	Day Care Centers	13	-	2 - 15yr	Yes	Part 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo
	Family Group Homes	5	12	$2\frac{1}{2}$ - 15yr	Yes	Part 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	4			Part 24hr								X		1yr	
PENNSYLVANIA	Child Day Care Centers	13	-		Yes		Yes	P			X	X			X	1yr	3mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6				Yes					X			X	1yr	3mo
	Mini Centers	7	12		Yes		Yes					X			X	1yr	3mo
RHODE ISLAND	Day Care Centers	3	-	3 - 14yr		4hr - 12hr	No	X				X				1yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	7	0 - 15yr			No					X				1yr	6mo
S. CAROLINA	Day Care Centers	-	-	- -		4hr Min		X				X			X	1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	7	- -		4hr Min						X			X	1yr	
	Group Day Care Home	8	15	- -		4hr Min						X			X	1yr	

S. DAKOTA	Day Care Center	12	-	Max 14yr	Yes	4hr Min				X		X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Home	-	6	Max 14yr			Yes			X		X	1yr	1yr
	Family Group Home	7	12	Max 14yr			Yes			X		X	1yr	1yr
TENNESSEE	Day Care Center	13	-	Max 16yr	Yes	Less 24hr		X	X	X		X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Home	5	7		Yes	Less 24hr				X		X	1yr	1yr
	Group Day Care Home	8	12		Yes	Less 24hr				X		X	1yr	1yr
TEXAS	Day Care Center(Evng & Night)	12	-	Max 14yr	Yes	Part 24hr	Yes	X	X	X		X	2yr	6mo
	Group Day Care Homes	7	12	Max 14yr	Yes	Part 24hr				X		X	2yr	6mo
	Registered Day Homes	-	6	Max 14yr	Yes	Part 24hr					R			
	Family Day Home (Eff 1976)		6	Max 14yr		Part 24hr		(Not in Day Care Mother's Home nor Home of Children)		X		X	2yr	6mo
UTAH	Group Day Care Center	7	-		Yes		Yes			X			1yr	
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6		Yes		Yes			X			1yr	
VERMONT	Nursery School	-	-	3 - 4yr		Max 5 hr		X		X		X	1yr	1yr
	Day Care Center	12	-		Yes			(Incl nonrecur-		X		X	1yr	1yr
	Family Day Care Home	-	6	Max 17yr				ring clients)		X		X	1yr	1yr
	Group Day Care Home	7	12							X		X	1yr	1yr
	Private Kindergarten	-	-	5yr		Max 5 hr			X	X		X	1yr	1yr
VIRGINIA	Child Care Centers	10	-	Max 17yr	Yes			X	X	X		X	1yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Home	4	9	Max 17yr						X		X	1yr	6mo
WASHINGTON	Day Care Centers	13	-	1mo Min	Yes	Part 24hr	Yes			X		X	2yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6			Max 10hr				X		X	2yr	
	Mini Day Care Centers	6	12		Yes		Yes			X		X	2yr	6mo
	Day Treatment Programs									X		X	2yr	6mo

	FACILITY	GROUP SIZE		AGE RANGE		TIME OF DAY		CLASSIFICATION INCLUDES				LICENSE TYPES					
		Min	Max	Require	Specl Provs Infant	Require	Specl Provs Night	Nursery Schools	Private Kindergartens	Foster Homes	Other	State Licenses	Voluntary Licenses	Certification Only	Provisional-Temporary	Regular License Period	Provisional License Period
WEST VIRGINIA	Day Care Centers	7	-		Yes	3hr Min	Yes					X			X	2yr	3mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	6		Yes	Max 10 hr		(Welfare Eligible)						X	X	1yr	1yr
	In-Home Care	-	6		Yes	Max 10 hr		(Welfare Eligible)						X	X	1yr	1yr
WISCONSIN	Day Care Centers	4	-	Max 7yr	Yes	Less 24hr		X	X		X	X			X	2yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	3											X			
WYOMING	Group Day Care Center	12	-	Max 17yr	Yes	Less 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo
	Family Day Care Homes	-	5	Max 17yr		Less 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo
	Group Day Care Homes	6	11	Max 17yr		Less 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo
	Infant Day Care Centers	12	-	Max 2yr	Yes	Less 24hr						X			X	1yr	6mo

TABLE 4

STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION OF DAY CARE LICENSING

	STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE					AGENCY REORGANIZATION AFFECTING LICENSING					STATEWIDE LICENSING					
	Date Established	Standing	Ad Hoc	Lic Standards	Broader Duties	Establish Separate Child/Day Care Unit	Establish Separate Licensing Unit	Centralize Licensing	Decentralize Licensing	Department Changes	Type Facility	Statewide	Delegate Authority	LICENSING AGENCY Authority	LICENSING UNIT Working	UNIT LEVEL -Dept -Div. -Sec. -Unit
ALABAMA	73	X		X		74					DCC	X		Dept Pensions & Security	Day Care Child Develop Division	(Sec)
											DCH		X		(County Depts)	—
ALASKA	NO										DCC	X		Dept Health & Social Svcs	Division Family & Children Svcs	(Div)
											DCH	X	X			
ARIZONA	NO						72			72	DCC	X		Dept Health Services	Licensing Section	(Unit)
											FDCH	C		Dept Economic Security	Family & Child Welfare Svcs Sect	
ARKANSAS	73	X		X	X					73	DCC	X		Dept Social & Rehab Svcs	Child Development Unit	(Unit)
											DCH	X			(Regional Social Service Ofcs)	
CALIFORNIA	74	X		X	X						DCC	X		Dept of Health	Facilities Licensing Section	(Sec)
										73	DCH		X		(County Dept of Welfare)	
											DCH		X	Dept of Welfare		
COLORADO	63	X		X	X					75	DCC	X	X	Dept Social Services	Licensing Unit	(Unit)
											DCH	X	X		(County Dept Social Services)	
CONNECTICUT	67	X		X	X						DCC	X		Dept of Health	Maternal & Child Health Section	(Unit)
											FDCH	X		Dept of Social Services	(County Departments)	

DELAWARE	69	X		X	X	73	72				DCC X DCH X FDCH X	Dept Health and Social Services	Day Care Unit (Social Services Regional Ofc)	(Unit)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	75	X		X	X	71	72				DCC X DCH X	Dept Human Resources	Social Services Branch	(Unit)
FLORIDA	74	X		X	X					75		Dept Health and Rehab Service	Day Care Unit	(Unit)
GEORGIA	63	X		X	X	NO					DCC X	Dept Human Resources	Licensing Unit (Region-District, Metro Areas)	(Unit)
HAWAII	75		X	X						72	DCC X FDCH X	Dept Social Services and Housing	Day Care Licensing Unit (Licensing Unit-County Branch of Division of Social Services)	
IDAHO	NO (Consolidating Advisory Committee)								71	73	DCC X DCH X	Dept Health and Welfare	Family and Children's Services (Regional Offices-Bureau of Family and Children Services)	(Unit)
ILLINOIS	64	X		X	X	74	74	64			DCC X DCH X	Dept Children and Family Service	Office of Child Development (Area Offices)	(Div)
INDIANA	NO					NO					DCC X DCH X	Dept Public Welfare	Licensing Unit (County Dept Public Welfare)	(Sec)

	STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE				AGENCY REORGANIZATION AFFECTING LICENSING					STATEWIDE LICENSING					
	Date Established	Standing	Ad Hoc	Lic Standards	Broader Duties	Establish Separate Child/Day Care Unit	Establish Separate Licensing Unit	Centralize Licensing	Decentralize Licensing	Department Changes	Type Facility	Statewide	Delegate Authority	LICENSING AGENCY Authority	LICENSING UNIT Working	UNIT LEVEL -Dept -Div. -Sec. -Unit
IOWA	74	X		X					75		DCC	X		Dept Social Services	Day Care Unit (District Offices) (County Dept Social Services)	(Unit)
KANSAS	72		X	X		NO					DCC DCH	X X		Dept of Health and Environment	Child Care Licensing Section (County Health Depts)	(Unit)
														Dept of Social & Rehab Services	Licensing Unit (Local Office of SRS)	(Unit)
KENTUCKY	62 73	X (Consolidated Several Advisory Committees					73	73		73	DCC DCH	X X		State Dept for Human Resources	Division for Licensing and Regulation (Regional Office of Division)	(Sec)
LOUISIANA	68	X		X		NO					DCC	X		Dept of Health and Human Resources	Community-Based Care Unit (Area Offices of the Division of Family Services)	(Unit)
MAINE	70		X	X	X			73	72		DCC DCH	X X		Dept Human Services	Social Services Unit	(Sec)

MASSACHUSETTS	73	X		X	X	72		72		72	DCC FDCH	X X	Office for Children	Day Care Consultation Licensing Unit (Delegate Local City/Town)	(Div)
MICHIGAN	74		X	X				73			DCC FDCH	X X	Dept Social Services	Division Day Care Licensing (County Dept Social Services)	(Unit)
MINNESOTA	72	X		X	X			73		74		X	Dept Public Welfare	Licensing Division (County Welfare Dept)	(Sec)
MISSISSIPPI	72	X		X		72	72				DCC	X	State Board of Health	Child Care Services Unit (County Health Depts)	(Sec)
MISSOURI	67	X		X	X	NO					DCC DCH	X X	Dept Social Services	Day Care Licensing Unit	(Sec)
MONTANA	72	X		X	X				73	73	DCC DCH	X X	State Dept of Social & Rehab Services	Social Services Bureau	(Sec)
NEBRASKA	74	X		X	X				75	72	DCC DCH	X X	Dept of Public Welfare	Resource Management Unit	(Sec)
NEVADA	73	X		X	X					73	DCC DCH	X X	Dept Human Resources	Bureau Health Facilities	(Sec)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	73		X	X						71	DCC DCH	X X	Dept Health and Welfare	Bureau of Child's Family Services (District Offices of Division of Welfare)	(Sec)

	STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE					AGENCY REORGANIZATION AFFECTING LICENSING					STATEWIDE LICENSING					
	Date Established	Standing	Ad Hoc	Lic Standards	Broader Duties	Establish Separate Child/Day Care Unit	Establish Separate Licensing Unit	Centralize Licensing	Decentralize Licensing	Department Changes	Type Facility	Statewide	Delegate Authority	LICENSING AGENCY Authority	LICENSING UNIT Working	UNIT LEVEL -Dept -Div. -Sec. -Unit
NEW JERSEY	NO						72			72	DCC	X		Dept Institutions and Agencies	Child Care Licensing Section	(Unit)
NEW MEXICO	73		X	X		NO					DCC	X		Health & Social Service Department	Licensing Section	(Sec)
NEW YORK	71	X		X	X		72		72		DCC	X		Dept Social Services	Day Care Licensing Section (Regional Licensing Offices)	(Unit)
											FDCH		X	Dept Social Services	(County Dept Social Services)	
NEW YORK CITY											DCC FDCH			Dept of Health	Division of Day Care & Institutions	(Sec)
N. CAROLINA	71	X		X			75				DCC	X		Dept of Administration	Office of Child Day Care Licensing	(Div)
N. DAKOTA	70	X		X	X	NO					DCC	X		Social Service Board	Day Care Unit	(Unit)
											FDCH	X			(Regional-County Social Service Board)	
OHIO	70	X		X			72	72		72	DCC	X		Dept Public Welfare	Day Care Unit	(Unit)
															(District Public Welfare Offices)	
OKLAHOMA	63	X		X	X	NO					DCC	X		Dept Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Svcs	Licensing Services Unit	(Unit)
											FDCH	X			(County Offices)	

OREGON	73	X		X	X	73			74	DCC GDCH	X X		Dept Human Resources	Day Care Certification Unit (Children's Services Division-Regional-Branch Offices)	(Unit)
PENNSYLVANIA	73	X		X	X				73	DCC DCH	X X		Dept Public Welfare	Bureau of Child Care & Child Development Programs (Dept Public Welfare Regional Offices)	(Sec)
RHODE ISLAND	NO							74		DCC FDCH	X X		Dept Social & Rehab Services	Licensing Services	(Unit)
S. CAROLINA	NO					73	73	75		DCC GDCH FDCH	X X 	 X	Dept Social Services	Program Support Unit (County Dept Social Service)	(Subunit)
S. DAKOTA	65	X		X	X		73		74	All	X		Dept Social Services	Office Community Services (District Ofcs-Local Units)	(Sec)
TENNESSEE	71		X	X						DCC DCH	X X		Dept Human Services	Licensing Unit (Division Field Management-Regional Offices)	(Sec)
TEXAS	76	X		X			74	74		DCC DCH	X X		Dept Public Welfare	Day Care Program Management Section (DPW Regional Office)	(Sec)
UTAH	74	X		X		NO				DCC FDCH	X X		Dept Social Services	Division Family Services (District Ofcs of Social Services)	(Div)

	STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE					AGENCY REORGANIZATION AFFECTING LICENSING					STATEWIDE LICENSING					
	Date Established	Standing	Ad Hoc	Lic Standards	Broader Duties	Establish Separate Child/Day Care Unit	Establish Separate Licensing Unit	Centralize Licensing	Decentralize Licensing	Department Changes	Type Facility	Statewide	Delegate Authority	LICENSING AGENCY Authority	LICENSING UNIT Working	UNIT LEVEL -Dept -Div. -Sec. -Unit
VERMONT	70			X	X	73				73	DCC DCH	X X		Office Child Development	Licensing Unit	(Sec)
VIRGINIA	66		X	X			74		71	74	DCC FDCH	X X		Dept of Welfare	Division of Licensing (Regional Welfare Offices)	(Div)
WASHINGTON	67	X		X	X				75		DCC FDCH	X X		Dept Social & Health Svcs	Licensing Unit (Local Social & Health Ofcs)	(Subunit)
W. VIRGINIA	45	X		X		73					DCC FDCH	X X		Dept of Welfare	Day Care Unit (Area Welfare Offices)	(Sec)
WISCONSIN	72	X		X	X				70	70	DCC	X		Dept Health & Social Services	Voluntary Agencies Section (Regions-Voluntary Agencies Svcs)	(Sec)
WYOMING	57	X		X					73	72	DCC	X		Dept Health & Social Services	Division Public Assistance-Social Services (County Self-Support Unit)	(Div)

TABLE 5

LICENSING UNIT DUTIES AND STAFF

LICENSING UNIT		FACILITIES LICENSED									LICENSING ORGANIZATION					LICENSING STAFF			
		DAY CARE				OTHER													
		DCC	GDCH	FDCH	% Unit Time Day Care Licensing (Estimate)	Foster Homes	Institutions	Child Place	Other	Non-Licensing Duties-Unit	Central	Regional	State Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-Local Supervised	Director-Supervisors	Licensing Workers	Special Consultants	Full-Time Licensing
ALABAMA	Day Care/Child Develop Div	L			100%					No		X	X			1	5	2.2	(8.2)
	(County Dept Pensions & Security)			L								X		X					(13FTE)
ALASKA	Division Family & Children Services	L		L	5-10%	L	L	L	L	Yes		X	X						
ARIZONA	Licensing Section	L			45%		L		L	No	X			X		1	6	1.8	(8.8)
	Family & Child Welfare Service Sec			C		L		L	L			X		X					
ARKANSAS	Child Development Unit	L	L	C	90%	L			L	No		X		X		9	15		(17.5)
	(Regional Social Svcs Ofcs)																		
CALIFORNIA	Facilities Licensing Section	L	L	L	45%		L		L	No		X			X	7	75		(82FTE)
	(County Welfare Depts)		L	L															
COLORADO	Licensing Unit	L	L		50%	L	L	L	L	No	X		X			2	8		(10)
	(County Dept Social Svcs)			L								X		Y					

CONNECTICUT	Maternal and Child Health Service	L			45%			L	Yes		X	X			1	4.5	0.5	(6)
	(County Depts)		L			L	L						X					
DELAWARE	Day Care Unit	L	L	L	35%				Yes		X	X			2	10		(11)
	(Social Services Regional Office)			L							X	X						
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Social Services Branch	L		L	75%		L	L	No	X		X			1	5	0.2	(6.2)
FLORIDA	Day Care Unit	L		L	25%				Yes		X	X			2		8	
	(County Division Family Services)	L		L											X	X		
GEORGIA	Licensing Unit (Regional-District-Metro Areas)	L			90%		L	L	L	Yes		X	X			4	29	2	
HAWAII	Day Care Licensing	L		L														
	(Licensing Unit-County Branch of Division of Social Services)	L		L	(100%)					No	X							
IDAHO	Family and Childrens Services	L		L	5%	L	L		L	Yes		X	X			1			
	(Regional Ofc-Bureau of Family & Child Svcs)															X	X		
ILLINOIS	Office of Child Dev.	L		L	30-40%					Yes		X		X		1		1	
	(Area Offices)															X	X		(58FTE)

	LICENSING UNIT	FACILITIES LICENSED									LICENSING ORGANIZATION					LICENSING STAFF			
		DAY CARE				OTHER													
		DCC	GDCH	FDCH	% Unit Time Day Care Licensing (Estimate)	Foster Homes	Institutions	Child Place	Other	Non-Licensing Duties-Unit	Central	Regional	State Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-Local Supervised	Director-Supervisors	Licensing Workers	Special Consultants	Full-Time Licensing
INDIANA	Licensing Unit	L			75%	L		L		No		X	X			2	11		
	(County Dept Public Welfare			L										X			94		
IOWA	Day Care Unit	L			100%					No		X		X		1			
	(District Offices)	L														X	X	X	
	(County Dept Social Svcs)			R															
KANSAS	Child Care Licensing Sec (County Dept of Health)	L		L	75%	L	L	L	L	No		X		X		1		1.5	
																X	X		
	Licensing Unit (Local SRS Offices)	A		A						No		X	X						
KENTUCKY	Division for Licensing & Regulation	L		L	10%		L		L	No		X		X		25(Total)			
	(Regional Offices of Division)																		
LOUISIANA	Community-Based Care Unit	L			85%		L	L	L	Yes		X				10	32 (Include Area Personnel)		
	(Area Office of Division of Family Services)																		
MAINE	Social Services Unit	L	L	L	70%	L	L	L		Yes	X		X			1	5	2	

MARYLAND	Division Day Care (Local Health Dept)	L		L						Yes		X		X	1 X	X	1	
	Day Care Division			L	35%					Yes		X		X	1		3	(2)
	(Local Dept Social Services)			L														
MASSACHUSETTS	Day Care Consultation &	L					L			No		X	X	X	4	35	3.5	
	(Local Town/City)			R														
MICHIGAN	Division Day Care Licensing	L			100%					No		X	X		4	27		(31)
	(County Dept Social Svcs)		L	L								X		X	2	X		
MINNESOTA	Licensing Division	L	L	L	50%	L	L	L	L	No	X		X		3	24		
	(County Welfare Depts)		L	L								X		X		X		
MISSISSIPPI	Child Care Svcs Unit	L			85%				L	No		X		X	1	1½	1½	(4)
	(County Health Depts)	L							L						X	X		
MISSOURI	Day Care Licensing Unit	L	L	L	100%					No		X	X		13	40		(53)
MONTANA	Social Services Bureau (District Offices)	L		L	50%	L	L	L	L	Yes	X		X		2 8	11	1	(11)
NEBRASKA	Resource Management Unit	L		L	25%	L	L	L	L	Yes		X	X		8	8	1	(9 FTE)
NEVADA	Bureau of Health Facilities	L	L	L	20%		L		L	No	X		X		1	6	1	(8)

LICENSING UNIT		FACILITIES LICENSED									LICENSING ORGANIZATION					LICENSING STAFF			
		DAY CARE				OTHER													
		DCC	GDCH	FDCH	% Unit Time Day Care Licensing (Estimate)	Foster Homes	Institutions	Child Place	Other	Non-Licensing Duties-Unit	Central	Regional	State Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-Local Supervised	Director-Supervisors	Licensing Workers	Special Consultants	Full-Time Licensing
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Bureau of Child & Family Services	L	L	L	20%	L	L	L		Yes		X		X		2		4	
	(District Offices of Division of Welfare)	L	L	L												X	X		
NEW JERSEY	Child Care Licensing Section	L			100%					No	X		X			3	12		(15)
NEW MEXICO	Licensing Section	L		L	20%	L	L		L	No	X		X			1	6	3	
NEW YORK	Day Care Licensing Section (Regional Day Care Lic Ofcs)	L		L	100%					No	X		X			4	16	1	(21)
	(County Dept Social Svcs)			L		L				Yes		X		X		X	X		
NEW YORK CITY	Division Day Care and Institutions	L			75%						X				X	3	17	2.5	
N. CAROLINA	Office of Child Day Care Licensing	L		R	100%					No	X		X			3	8		(11)
	(City-County Depts)			R													X		
N. DAKOTA	Day Care Unit	L		C	100%					Yes		X		X		1			(1)
	(Regional-County Social Service Boards)	L		C						Yes		X				8	X		

OHIO	Day Care Unit	L			100%				No	X		X			2	18		
	(District Public Welfare Offices)			A					Yes									
OKLAHOMA	Licensing Services Unit	L		L	70%		L	L	No		X		X		1	4		(5)
	(County Offices)			L											7	25		
OREGON	Day Care Certification Unit	L	L	C	85%				Yes		X		X		1			(1)
	(Children Services Division-Regional-Branch Offices)	L	L	C											9	38	25	
PENNSYLVANIA	Bureau of Child Care and Development Program	L	L	L	30%				Yes		X			X	1	1	3	(1)
	(Dept Public Welfare Regional Offices)														4	(12)		(16)
RHODE ISLAND	Licensing Services Unit	L		L	60%	L	L	L	No	X		X			4	10		(14)
S. CAROLINA	Program Support Unit	L	L	L	75%				Yes		X	X			2	4	1	
	(County Dept Social Svcs)			L														
S. DAKOTA	Office Community Services	L	L	L	35%	L	L	L	Yes		X		X		1			
	(District-Local Offices)	L	L	L											8	24		
TENNESSEE	Licensing Unit	L	L	L	35%	L	L	L	L	Yes		X		X[6]		1		3	
	(Division Field Management-Regional Offices)	L	L	L												9	34	3	

LICENSING UNIT		FACILITIES LICENSED									LICENSING ORGANIZATION					LICENSING STAFF			
		DAY CARE				OTHER													
		DCC	GDCH	FDCH	% Unit Time Day Care Licensing (Estimate)	Foster Homes	Institutions	Child Place	Other	Non-Licensing Duties-Unit	Central	Regional	State Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-State Supervised	Local Administered-Local Supervised	Director-Supervisors	Licensing Workers	Special Consultants	Full-Time Licensing
TEXAS	Day Care Program Management Section	L	L	L	100%					No		X	X			4			(4)
	(DPW Regional Office)	L	L	L												48	190		(238)
UTAH	Division Family Services	L		L	66%			L	L	No		X		X		1	2		-
	(District Social Services Offices)			L															
VERMONT	Licensing Unit	L	L	L	100%					No	X		X			1	1	7	
VIRGINIA	Division of Licensing	L	L		75%	L	L	L	L	No		X	X			13	7		
	(Regional Welfare Offices)	L	L			L	L									5	21		
WASHINGTON	Licensing Unit	L	L		65%			L		No	X		X			1	7		
	(Local Office of Dept of Social & Health Services)		L	L		L						X	X						
W. VIRGINIA	Day Care Unit	L			40%					Yes	X		X			1	3	4	
	(Area Welfare Offices)			C		L		L				X			X				

WISCONSIN	Voluntary Agencies Section (Regional-Voluntary Agencies Services)	L L			80%		L	L	L	No		X	X		1(Day Care Only) 5 28
WYOMING	Division Public Assistance-Social Services	L	L	L	65% (1FTE)	L	L	L	L	Yes		X	X		
	(County Self-Support Unit)	L	L	L											X X

TABLE 6
STATE LICENSING DATA

	1973 STATE POPULATION	NUMBER LICENSED FACILITIES									PERCENT CHANGE				FACILITY/POPULATION RATIOS-1975 (One Facility Per Population)		
		DAY CARE CENTERS			FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES			GROUP DAY CARE HOMES			1973 - 1974		1974 - 1975				
	(Thousands)	73	74	75	73	74	75	73	74	75	DCC	DCH	DCC	DCH	DCC	FDCH	GDCH
ALABAMA	3,539	485	653	(750)	973	1332	(1500)	-DCC			+ 35%	+104%	+ 15%	+ 13%	4700*	2400	----
ALASKA	330	38	(42)	55	(150)	(130)	(140)	-DCC			+ 10%	- 13%					
ARIZONA	2,058	419	427	450	Certification			DCC			+ 1%	-	+ 5%	-	4600*		
ARKANSAS	2,037	300	300	538	2137	2137	1500	FDCH			0%	0%	+ 80%	- 30%	3800	1400*	----
CALIFORNIA	20,601		2900	(3100)		11605	(14500)	-FDCH					+ 7%	+ 25%	6600	1400*	
COLORADO	2,437	200	246	319	2279	2826	3593	44	68	81	+ 23%	+ 25%	+ 30%	+ 27%	7600	700	30000
CONNECTICUT	3,076	802	812	828				-DCC			+ 1%	+ 2%			3700*		
DELAWARE	576	88	95	111	203	190	250	5	5	8	+ 8%	- 6%	+ 17%	+ 32%	5200	2300	72000
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	746	229	238	(253)	408	425	(450)	-DCC			+ 4%	+ 4%	+ 6%	+ 6%	2900*	1700	
FLORIDA	7,678 (Three Counties)		577	665		340	439	-DCC					+ 15%	+ 29%			
GEORGIA	4,786	1172	1406	1495	(Not Licensed)			-DCC			+ 20%		+ 6%		3200*		

HAWAII	832			156 (Oahu 80% of State)			141	-DCC							4300	
IDAHO	770	45	125	157	350	450	466	-DCC				+178%	+ 29%	+ 26%	+ 4%	4900*	1700
ILLINOIS	11,236	1799	1912	2102	4204	5090	5963	-DCC				+ 6%	+ 21%	+ 10%	+ 17%	5300	1900
INDIANA	5,316	209	210	269	993	1407	(1200)	-FDCH				0%	+ 42%	+ 28%	- 15%	19800	4400
IOWA	2,904			671 (Voluntary)			1268 (Voluntary)	-DCC								4300	2300
KANSAS	2,279	701	993	639	2018	2859	2812	-DCC				+ 42%	+ 42%	- 36%	- 2%	3600	800
KENTUCKY	3,342	420	509	(500)	15	17	(20)	-FDCH				+ 21%		- 2%		6700	
LOUISIANA	3,764			(765)			(550) Reg.	-DCC								4900	
MAINE	1,028	41	44	69	143	176	239	5	10	15		+ 7%	+ 23%	+57%	+36%	15000	4300
MARYLAND	4,070	826	836	587	(2700)	(2900)	(3100)	-DCC				+ 1%		- 30%		6900	1300
MASSACHUSETTS	5,818			(1359)			(1100)	-DCC								4300	
MICHIGAN	9,044	1174	1300	1380	9000		(10800)					+ 11%		+ 6%		6600	800
MINNESOTA	3,897	524	729	774	2319	3094	(3600)					+ 39%	+ 33%	+ 6%		5000	1100

	1973 STATE POPULATION	NUMBER LICENSED FACILITIES									PERCENT CHANGE				FACILITY/POPULATION RATIOS-1975 (One Facility Per Population)		
		DAY CARE CENTERS			FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES			GROUP DAY CARE HOMES			1973 - 1974		1974 - 1975				
	(Thousands)	73	74	75	73	74	75	73	74	75	DCC	DCH	DCC	DCH	DCC	FDCH	GDCH
MISSISSIPPI	2,281		813	(900)	Not Licensed			-DCC					+ 11%		2500		
MISSOURI	4,757	(400)	(450)	506		(1500)	(1400)	-DCC			+ 13%		+12%	- 7%	9400	3400	
MONTANA	721	45	60	(65)	300	500	(525)	-DCC			+ 33%	+ 67%	+ 8%	+ 5%	11,100	1400	
NEBRASKA	1,542	113	109	(125)	213	231	287	-DCC			- 4%	+ 8%	+ 11%	+ 24%	12,300	5400	
NEVADA	548			140			271			12					3900	2000	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	791		395	(425)		505	(540)								1900	1500	
NEW JERSEY	7,361		(900)	(1000)	-DCC			-DCC					+ 11%		7400		
NEW MEXICO	1,106	(315)	(325)	(341)	(600)	(600)	(600)	-DCC			+ 3%	0%	+ 5%	0%	3200	1800	
NEW YORK	18,265	(525)	(575)	(600)			(4000)	-DCC			+ 10%		+ 4%		11,600		
NEW YORK CITY				(970)				-DCC									
N. CAROLINA	5,273	0	1600	1745	0	2300	2800	-DCC					+ 9%	+ 22%	3000	1900	
N. DAKOTA	640	42	48	72	464	473	623	12	14	19	+ 14%	+ 2%	+ 50%	+ 32%	8900	1000	

OHIO	10,731	1378	1499	1644				-DCC			+ 9%		+ 10%		6500	
OKLAHOMA	2,663	411	599	(650)	914	953	(1100)	-DCC			+ 46%	+ 4%	+ 6%	+ 15%	4100	2400
OREGON	2,225	340	394	(461)	1400	2024	2948			(60)	+ 16%	+ 45%	+ 17%	+ 46%	4800	800
PENNSYLVANIA	11,902	Less	Less	(420)											28,300	
RHODE ISLAND	973	35	36	(33)	101	303	(320)	-DCC			+ 3%	+200%	- 8%	+ 6%	29,500	3000
S. CAROLINA	2,726		478	557		71	73		201	231			+ 17%	+ 12%	4900	9000
S. DAKOTA	685	16	26	41	(350)	744	(1600)	0	0	15	+ 63%	+113%	+ 58%	+115%	16,700	400
TENNESSEE	4,126	944	972	(1050)	195	212	(250)		40	(50)	+ 3%		+ 8%	+ 19%	3900	13,800
TEXAS	11,794	1367	2408	2579	1176	(1200)	1601				+ 76%	+ 2%	+ 7%	+ 33%	4600	7400
UTAH	1,157	75	74	75	760	830	925	-DCC			0%	+ 9%	0%	+ 11%	15,400	1300
VERMONT	464	72	73		55	137		16	7		+ 1%	+149%				
VIRGINIA	4,811	331	398	434	628	443	388	43	46	54	+ 20%	- 30%	+ 9%	- 12%	11,100	10,900

	1973 STATE POPULATION	NUMBER LICENSED FACILITIES									PERCENT CHANGE				FACILITY/POPULATION RATIOS-1975 (One Facility Per Population)		
		DAY CARE CENTERS			FAMILY DAY CARE HOMES			GROUP DAY CARE HOMES			1973 - 1974		1974 - 1975				
	(Thousands)	73	74	75	73	74	75	73	74	75	DCC	DCH	DCC	DCH	DCC	FDCH	GDCH
WASHINGTON	3,429	291	312	398	7059	7282	(7200)	-DCC			+ 7%	+ 3%	+ 28%	- 1%	8600	500	
W. VIRGINIA	1,794	79	85	(85)				-DCC			+ 8%		0%		21,100		
WISCONSIN	4,569	690	765	813				-DCC			+ 11%		+ 6%		5600		
WYOMING	353	18	25	(40)	49	63	(100)	13	12	(30)	+ 39%	+ 21%	+ 60%	+ 73%	8900	2700	

ALABAMA
Louise Pittman, Director
Bureau Family and Children's Services
Department Pensions and Security
64 No. Union Street
Montgomery, Alabama 36104
(205) 832-6150

ALASKA
Particia J. Monroe
Child Care Specialist II
Department Health and Social Services
Division of Family and Children Services
Pouch H
Juneau, Alaska 99801
(907) 465-3212

ARIZONA - Day Care Centers
Daniel B. Nehf, Manager
Licensing Section
Department of Health Services
1740 W. Adams Street
Phoenix, Arizona 85007
(602) 271-5164

ARIZONA - Day Care Homes
Dorothy Filson, Manager
Family & Child Welfare Services
Arizona Department of Economic Services
1717 W. Jefferson
Phoenix, Arizona 85005
(602) 271-4441

ARKANSAS
Lula B. Sager, Licensing Consultant
Arkansas Social Services
P. O. Box 1437
Little Rock, Arkansas 72203
(501) 371-2085

CALIFORNIA
Robert Whitaker
Social Service Consultant
Facilities Licensing Section
Department of Health
744 P Street, Room 440
Sacramento, California 95814
(916) 445-3281

COLORADO
Elizabeth Kester, Licensing Administrator
Family and Children's Services
Department of Social Services
1575 Sherman Street
Denver, Colorado 80203
(303) 892-3361

CONNECTICUT - Day Care Centers
Josephine L. Miser
Day Care Program Specialist
Maternal and Child Health Section
State Department of Health
79 Elm Street
Hartford, Connecticut 06115
(203) 566-4285

CONNECTICUT - Day Care Homes
Mildred L. Hamilton
Day Care Consultant
State Department of Social Services
110 Bartholomew Avenue
Hartford, Connecticut 06115
(302) 566-2814

DELAWARE
Margaret Timko, Coordinator
Day Care Unit
Division of Social Services
P. O. Box 309
Wilmington, Delaware 19899
(302) 571-3188

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Robert A. Keyes, Chief
Licensing and Standards
Department of Human Resources
1118 - 22nd Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20037
(202) 629-5983

FLORIDA
Estelle Brock, Supervisor
Day Care Unit
Bureau of Children's Services
Division of Family Services
P. O. Box 2050
Jacksonville, Florida 32203
(904) 725-3080

GEORGIA
Audrey Lane, Chief
Licensing Unit
Department of Human Resources
3330 Peachtree Road, N.E., Suite 442
Atlanta, Georgia 30326
(404) 894-5688

HAWAII
Geraldine Senner
Assistant Program Development Administrator
Hawaii State Department of Social Services
and Housing
P. O. Box 339
Honolulu, Hawaii 96809
(808) 548-6407

IDAHO
Rita Blackaller, Director
Family and Childrens's Services
DECS, Statehouse
Boise, Idaho 83702
(208) 384-3340

ILLINOIS
Glen Oltman, Coordinator
Day Care Licensing
Office of Child Development
Department Children and Family Services
524 So. Second Street
Springfield, Illinois 62706
(217) 782-5134

INDIANA
Mary E. Ottinger, Licensing Supervisor
Indiana State Department of Public Welfare
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204
(317) 633-4236

IOWA
Mr. Harold Poore, Director
Day Care Unit
Department of Social Services
Lucus State Office Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50319
(515) 281-3644

KANSAS
Shirley Norris, Director
Child Care Licesning Section
State Department of Health
535 Kansas
Topeka, Kansas 66603
(913) 296-3506

KENTUCKY
Carolyn Rosenkraus, Day Care Administrator
Division for Licensing and Regulation
Department for Human Resources
107 Bridge Street
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601
(502) 564-7960

LOUISIANA
Wilma Salmon, Chief
Community Based Care Section
Division of Family Services
P. O. Box 44065
Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804
(504) 389-5571

MAINE
Ann Kalwell, Manager
Day Care and Foster Care Licensing
Social Services Unit
Department of Health and Welfare
State House
Augusta, Maine 04330
(207) 289-3456

MARYLAND - Family Day Care Homes
Donn E. Harrell, Chief
Day Care Division
Department Human Resources
1315 St. Paul Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201
(301) 383-3618

MARYLAND - Day Care Centers
Mary Jane Edlund
Child Development Specialist
Preventive Medicine Administration
Maryland State Department Health and Mental Hygiene
P. O. Box 13528
Baltimore, Maryland 21203
(301) 383-2667

MASSACHUSETTS
William E. Warren, Director
Day Care Consultation and Licensing Unit
Office for Children
120 Boylston Street
Boston, Massachusetts 02116
(617) 727-8956

MICHIGAN
Harold S. Gazan, Director
Division for Day Care Licensing
Michigan Department of Social Services
300 So. Capitol Avenue
Lansing, Michigan 48926
(517) 373-6614

MINNESOTA
Cheryl Nyhus, Supervisor
Non-Residential Licensing Section
Department of Public Welfare
Centennial Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155
(612) 296-3768

MISSISSIPPI
Sam Valentine, Director
Child Care Services Division
Mississippi State Board of Health
P. O. Box 1700
Jackson, Mississippi 39206
(601) 982-6505

MISSOURI
Pauline Adams, State Day Care Supervisor
Division Family Services
Department of Social Services
Jefferson City, Missouri 65101
(314) 751-2450

MONTANA
Pete W. Surdock, Jr.
Assistant Chief
Social Services Bureau
Department of Social and Rehabilitative Services
P. O. Box 1723
Helena, Montana 59601
(406) 449-3160

NEBRASKA
James Maney, Licensing Consultant
State Division of Social Services
4900 O Street
Lincoln, Nebraska 68510
(402) 471-2128

NEVADA
Jane I. Douglas, Administrator
Child Care Services Division
Department of Human Resources
308 N. Curry Street
Carson City, Nevada 89701
(701) 882-7652

NEW HAMPSHIRE
Barbara Hanus, Chief
Bureau of Child and Family Services
Department of Health and Welfare
8 London Road
Concord, New Hampshire 03301
(603) 271-2522

NEW JERSEY
Louis Paparozzi, Administrator
Child Care Licensing Section
Department Institutions and Agencies
1 So. Montgomery Street
Trenton, New Jersey 08608
(609) 292-8167

NEW MEXICO
Bob Frankalucci, Chief
Licensing and Standards
Health and Social Service
P. O. Box 2348
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87503
(505) 827-2807

NEW YORK
Rosalind Silver, Supervisor
Day Care Licensing Section
Department Social Services
1450 Western Avenue
Albany, New York 12243
(518) 457-1881

NEW YORK CITY
Edith Clute, Chief
Day Care Division
NYC Department of Health
350 Broadway
New York City, New York 10013
(212) 566-6146

NORTH CAROLINA
John S. Sokol, Director
Office Child Day Care Licensing
Department of Administration
P. O. Box 10157
Raleigh, North Carolina 27605
(919) 829-4801

NORTH DAKOTA
George M. Robinson, State Day Care Supervisor
Child Welfare Services
Community Services Division
Social Services Board of North Dakota
State Capitol
Bismarck, North Dakota 58505
(701) 224-2325

OHIO
Marilyn J. Lawrence, Supervisor
Day Care Licensing Unit
Ohio Department of Public Welfare
State Office Tower
30 E. Broad Street, 30th Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43215
(614) 466-3822

OKLAHOMA
Jim Bohanon, Supervisor
Licensing Services Unit
Department Institutions, Social and
Rehabilitative Services
P. O. Box 25352
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73125
(405) 521-3561

OREGON
Barbara McEwan, Certification Manager
Children's Services Division
Department of Human Resources
509 Public Service Building
Salem, Oregon 97310
(503) 378-4466

PENNSYLVANIA
Olivia Surratt Rainsford, Director
Bureau Child Care & Child Development
Department Public Welfare
Health & Welfare Building, Room 423
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120
(717) 787-3984

RHODE ISLAND
Edward O'Hara, Chief Licensing Supervisor
Child Welfare Services
610 Mt. Pleasant Drive
Providence, Rhode Island 02908
(401) 831-6700

SOUTH CAROLINA
Betty V. Carnes, Director
Office of Child Development
Department of Social Services
P. O. Box 1520
Columbia, South Carolina 29202
(803) 758-7620

SOUTH DAKOTA
Marne Stapf, Program Specialist
Department of Social Services
Anderson Building
Pierre, South Dakota 57501
(605) 224-3227

TENNESSEE
Kenneth T. Bockman, Program Specialist IV
Division of Social Services
Department Human Services
311 State Office Building
Nashville, Tennesee 37219
(615) 741-3284

TEXAS
David J. Beard, Director
Day Care Licensing
State Department of Public Welfare
John H. Reagan Building
Austin, Texas 78701
(512) 475-6996

UTAH
Lono J. Dunn, Licensing Specialist
Division of Family Services
Department of Social Services
243 E. 4th South
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
(801) 328-5883

VERMONT
Rolland Gerhart, Jr., Director
Office of Child Development
Heritage House
81 River Street
Montpelier, Vermont 05602
(802) 828-2485

VIRGINIA
Margaret D. Miller, Director
Division of Licensing
Department of Welfare
P. O. Box K 176
Blair Building
80007 Discovery Drive
Richmond, Virginia 23288
(804) 770-2125

WASHINGTON
R. L. Hart, Supervisor
Services to Child Care Agencies Unit
Department of Social and Health
Olympia, Washington 98504
(206) 234-7160

WEST VIRGINIA
Margaret Hale, Director
Day Care Unit
West Virginia Department of Welfare
Division of Social Services
1900 Washington St. E.
Charleston, West Virginia 25305
(304) 348-2432

WISCONSIN
Jenny J. Lind, Assistant Division
Administration
Voluntary Agencies
Division of Family Services
Department Health and Social Services
1 W. Wilson
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-3443

WYOMING
Byrla Li Carson
Children's Services Specialist
Division of Public Assistance & Social Services
State Office Building, West
Cheyenne, Wyoming 82002
(307) 777-7561

EARLY CHILDHOOD PROJECT

PUBLICATIONS

EARLY CHILDHOOD PROJECT NEWSLETTER (published bimonthly: no charge)

EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT: ALTERNATIVES FOR PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION IN THE STATES (ECS Report No. 22, June 1971: $1.00)

EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS FOR MIGRANTS: ALTERNATIVES FOR THE STATES (ECS Report No. 25, May 1972: $1.00)

ESTABLISHING A STATE OFFICE OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT: SUGGESTED LEGISLATIVE ALTERNATIVES (ECS Report No. 30, December 1972: $1.00)

EARLY CHILDHOOD PLANNING IN THE STATES: A HANDBOOK FOR GATHERING DATA AND ASSESSING NEEDS (ECS Report No. 32, January 1973: $1.00)

EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS IN THE STATES: REPORT OF A DECEMBER 1972 CONFERENCE (ECS Report No. 34 March 1973: $1.00)

IMPLEMENTING CHILD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS: REPORT OF A NATIONAL SYMPOSIUM, AUGUST 1974 (ECS Report No. 58, December 1974: $2.00)

EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS: A STATE SURVEY 1974-75 (ECS Report No. 65, April 1975: $1.00)

THE VERY YOUNG AND EDUCATION: 1974 STATE ACTIVITY (ECS Report No. 68, May 1975: no charge)

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT: MODEL LEGISLATION FOR THE STATES (ECS Report No. 71, July 1975: $3.00)

DAY CARE LICENSING POLICIES AND PRACTICES: A STATE SURVEY, JULY 1975 (ECS Report No. 72, August 1975: $2.50)

EARLY CHILDHOOD TASK FORCE MEMBERS

Governor Jerry Apodaca, New Mexico
Chairman

Mrs. Hannah Atkins
Oklahoma State Representative

Robert W. Blanchard
Superintendent of Schools
Portland, Oregon

Mrs. Nikki Blankenship
Early Childhood Bilingual Program
Southwest Educational Development
Laboratory
Austin, Texas

Howard Bray
Academy for Contemporary Problems
Washington, D.C.

Preston Bruce
Office of Child Development, H.E.W.
Washington, D.C.

Mrs. Betty Bumpers
Bethesda, Maryland

Benjamin Carmichael
Former Commissioner of Education
Nashville, Tennessee

Mrs. Barbara Finberg, Program Officer
Carnegie Corporation of New York

D. Robert Graham
Florida State Senator

Dr. Dorothy Gregg
Director of Public Relations
Celanese Corporation, New York

Mrs. Beverly Gunst, Vice President
Nursery School, Association for
Childhood Education International

Orval Hansen, Idaho
Former U.S. Representative

John B. Himelrick, Director
West Virginia Interagency Council
for Child Development Services

Hubert Humphrey III
Minnesota State Senator

Edwin Martin, Director
Bureau of Education for the Handicapped
U.S. Office of Education, H.E.W.

Robert E. McNair
Governor of South Carolina, 1965-71

Mrs. Ray E. Miller, Vice President
Fargo, North Dakota School Boards
Association

John H. Niemeyer
President Emeritus
Bank Street College, New York

The Rev. Albert Schneider, Principal
St. Frances Xavier, New Mexico

Howard Schrag, Director
Institute of Human Development, Idaho

Dr. Marilyn Smith, Executive Director
National Association for the
Education of Young Children

Jule Sugarman
Chief Administrative Officer
Atlanta, Georgia

Daniel B. Taylor
Superintendent of Public Instruction
West Virginia

Mrs. Jeannette Watson, Director
Texas Office of Early Childhood
Development

Burton White, Director
Preschool Project
Harvard Graduate School of Education

EDUCATION COMMISSION OF THE STATES
Early Childhood Project

Teresa Salazar, Associate Director

Carol Andersen, Research Associate

Marilyn R. Lindemer, Administrative
Assistant

Connie Maslow, Secretary